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The North Carolinian.

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THE NORTH CAROLINIAN
POWER
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Recent statistics show that French railways annually kill one person out of 2,000,000 carried, while in England 21,000,000 are carried before one meets a violent death.

There are over 500 missionary stations in the Dark Continent, with which 400,000 converts are associated, whose number is increasing at a yearly average of 25,000 souls.

German cities show remarkable gains in population in a decade, considering that they are not aided by immigration, as all American cities are. The gain of Berlin has been 19.7 per cent., in Munich 27.5, in Leipsic 22.1, and in Frankfort 16.3 per cent.

"The Berlin physicians seem to think," concludes the Argonaut, "that if Dr. Koch drives consumption out of Germany, the government is in duty bound to discover and introduce some other deadly disease in order to save the medical profession from extinction."

Says the San Francisco Chronicle: "The free zone is a standing nuisance which will perhaps remain unabated until Mexico becomes part of the United States. The latter event may not happen soon, but the manifest destinarians are all firm believers that the people of North America will one day find it to their interest to live under one flag, and something is bound to come from the belief."

The Bell telephone patent monopoly in England has expired, announces the Scientific American. The patent there was granted for fourteen years. Cheap telephones will now prevail in England the same as in Germany, where Bell failed to obtain a patent. In this country the Bell patent will expire March 7, 1893, having been originally granted March 7, 1876, for a term of seventeen years.

The New York Commercial Advertiser alleges that Germany is already finding its African colonies an undoubted white elephant on its hands. The European fad of founding African colonies for the fun of the thing and the benefit of the rum trade is not likely to be half as popular ten years hence as it was when the powers divided up what did not belong to them in the Dark Continent.

"A small item 'of news' has just appeared in the papers, which to my thinking," writes the Paris (France) correspondent of the Boston Transcript, "is the most pathetic story tha could be told of human misery, and the bitterest sarcasm that could be cast upon this age of highly organized philanthropy. A poor woman who sold pins and needles in the streets of Toulouse died from cold in her fireless room, and when her corpse was found it was perceived that the last tears which her anguish had drawn from her eyes were frozen on her cheeks."

The interesting fact that asphaltum is being made out of crude Ohio petroleum at the rate of 7600 barrels per day is of great importance to street contractors and others. The refiners of Lima and other grades of petroleum have discovered that although there is but from twenty-eight to thirty-six per cent. of pure white illuminant and ten per cent. of naphtha and benzine in the oil there is sixty per cent. of asphaltum residuum. The Standard Oil Company refine about 8000 barrels of crude petroleum daily and the outside refiners about 4000, making 12,000 daily. The output in asphaltum is profitable enough to refine for that product alone.

France is suffering as much as Germany from the overcrowding of the learned professions. Fifteen thousand schoolmistresses, 7000 primary schoolmasters, and 500 high school instructors are looking in vain for employment. There are 27,000 French physicians, that is about 6000 or 7000 more than there are in Germany, with her 10,000,000 more inhabitants. Paris has 800 apothecaries. Two thousand lawyers in Paris, who have passed all preliminary examinations for a full practice, cannot make livings in their profession. Civil and mining engineers are so numerous that hundreds of them are seeking eagerly petty positions in mines and factories.

The New York Central boasts a car that is a novel specimen of a labor-saving machine. Inside it is some clock-like mechanism which, as the car goes over the track, records every defect in the rails. If these have spread the thirty-second part of an inch beyond the standard width, or there is a loose joint or defective connection, the machine notes it all down, as well as the distance from one place to another. Formerly this work was done by an army of track-walkers. It is proposed, says the Chicago Herald, to develop the invention and combine the detective mechanism of the car with an ordinary coach so that mechanical examinations of the tracks can be made with the regular trains.

Cloud and Sunshine.

Waiting in gloom and pain;
Weary, oh! so weary!
Steadily falls the rain,
Dark the day, and dreary.
The bitterest winds are wailing loud,
And the funeral sky is clothed in cloud;
Will the sun ne'er shine again?

Courage! in heart and brain,
Though the bay be dark'ning;
Waiting is not in vain,
If for God thou'rt heark'ning.
The dreariest weather will change some day,
And never a cloud but will pass away,
And the sun must shine again.

Be still, sad heart, nor mind
The heat of fiery trying,
The mystery entwined
With sorrow and with crying.
The costliest gold, by a method slow,
Must lose its dross in the hottest glow,
But it cometh forth refined.
—[R. Kelso Carter, in the Observer.

A RASH ACT.

"So you've been bounced?" said Mrs. Popover.

Marian Milman winced at the inelegant word; but she understood enough of the Popover style of dialect to know that no harm was intended. Mrs. Popover did not gauge her phraseology by "Webster's Unabridged," but she was a good soul, nevertheless.

"Yes," she answered, meekly; "I've been discharged."

Mrs. Popover was stout and short, with no visible waist, a black lace cap on the side of her head and her feet thrust into carpet slippers.

Miss Milman was slight and graceful, with ruddy brown hair and pleading hazel eyes, and looked every inch the lady in her shabby mourning.

"Pity, ain't it?" said Mrs. Popover. "This time o' year, too!"

"Yes," sighed Marian; "but I am not the only sufferer. Thirty other girls have gone, too. Business is so dull after the holidays. Mr. Meredith says we shall be re-engaged when the state of trade warrants it. But I haven't much hope."

"And what ye goin' to do now?" asked Mrs. Popover.

Marian drew a long breath.

"I don't know," said she, piteously.

Just then the door opened, and a blooming young girl came in, with a satchel in her hand.

"Is this Mrs. Popover's?" said she. "Does Miss Milman— Oh, Marian, you dear thing, I've found you at last! Oh, how glad I am to see you!"

Marian gave a little gasp.

"Juliet Powers!" she cried.

"Yes, it's I!" beamed Juliet. "I got tired of teaching school down in Holbrook Hollow, and the trustees were so exacting, and the children so dreadful, that I made up my mind to come to you and see if I couldn't get something to do in the city."

"Well, I declare!" said Mrs. Popover. "Here's Miss Marian herself just been throwed out o' business. I'd like to know how she's to help anybody else?"

Marian gave the good soul an appealing glance.

"I will do the best I can," said she.

And Juliet, an apple-faced, sanguine natured young country lass, nestled close up to her.

"I knew you would help me," said she, "because you know all about the city. And oh, Marian, dear, I'm so tired and so hungry!"

And thus Marian Milman became charged with the responsibility of another beside herself. And the days went by, and situations were harder than ever to obtain, and the little common purse was exhausted, and Mrs. Popover's account became larger than ever for the rent of the back bedroom, with its hideous green wall paper, and its dispiriting outlook over the roofs and smoky chimney stacks.

"Marian," said Juliet, "what are we to do?"

She had come in tired and weary after a long day's work at the old business of looking for employment.

Marian sat gazing sorrowfully at a clumsy parcel that lay on the table before her.

"They have sent back my poor little screens and plaques unsold," said she, "with a polite note intimating that the market for that sort of thing is overstocked."

"Oh, Marian! And you worked so hard at them!" with a quick burst of sympathy.

"The more fool I! To tell you the truth, Juliet," said Marian, with a forced smile, "I begin to think that the market for everything is overstocked—life included."

Juliet threw both her arms around the slight young figure.

"Darling, you're tired and discouraged," said she. "You'll feel better after dinner."

"But, Juliet, there is no dinner."

Juliet threw open the cupboard doors, and gave one exhaustive glance around its empty shelves. There were the two china plates, the two cups and saucers, the neat knives and forks, the pewter spoons, the nine-cent pepper and salts—but that was all.

"I'll go out and buy something," said she, cheerfully—"a neck of mutton to boil up for soup, or an end-piece of corned beef."

"You can't make bricks without straw," said Marian, sadly, "nor buy soup-meat without money. At least I've never been able to do it."

"Is the money all gone, Marian?"

"All but five dirty copper cents, Juliet."

Juliet clicked her tongue softly against the roof of her mouth.

"Mrs. Popover will trust us for a few of yesterday's rolls or a loaf of stale bread," she suggested, cheerfully.

"No, Juliet," said Miss Milman, resolutely. "We are already too much in Mrs. Popover's debt. I will ask no more favors from her."

"Must we starve?" resentfully demanded Juliet.

"I would rather starve than sink into the quicksands of debt," Marian firmly answered.

Juliet's cheeks flushed; she bit her lips.

"There is a pawnbroker on Sixth avenue," said she. "And I have got my mother's old garnet ring and a mosiac scarf-pin which my father brought from Florence when he was a sea captain. I'll go and see what I can do."

"But—a pawnbroker!" sobbed Marian. "Oh, Juliet, what are we coming to?"

"No worse than many another has come to," said Juliet. "Cheer up, Marian! Remember that it's always darkest just before daylight."

And she kissed the pale girl and went cheerfully out.

The garnet ring and the mosaic scarf-pin kept them for a week. Still they were seeking for work—still the same old answer was returned. For every vacant place there was at least a score of applicants.

They sought from place to place; they traversed street after street, but in vain. And on a dreary February night, when the snow was turning to discolored slush on the pavements and a dismal fog hung over the streets, Marian looked sadly up into her friend's face.

"The soles of my shoes are worn in holes, Juliet," said she. "My feet are soaking wet, and my head aches, and—I don't think I can go out any more. It's of no use. I think heaven has forgotten us."

Juliet, stronger and more courageous, brewed her friend a cup of weak tea, and produced two soda crackers from the cupboard.

"Eat and drink, Marian, and you will feel better," said she. "I have heard of a woman who wants a book-keeper in her business, and I must go there at once, this very evening, before any one else has a chance to crowd me out."

"You won't get the place, Juliet."

"How do y u know?" cheerily.

"I don't know it. I feel it."

"Well, you'll see. Eat and drink, I say, dear. Don't sit so mournfully there."

But when Juliet was gone, Marian rose and put the soda crackers back into the cupboard.

"She thought I didn't know they were the two last," said she. "Juliet was always a hearty eater. She is not so good at starving as I am. But the end's come at last!"

She took from the mantle a little vial of dark liquid, labeled "Laudanum" (Juliet had had ague in the face a few days ago, and had used a little of it,) and looked at it questioningly.

"I hope it isn't very wrong," she murmured; "but—but it must be so hard to die by inches! Harder still to go to the poorhouse on Blackwell's Island! Oh, no, I could not endure that!"

And removing the cork, she drank the bitter draught.

Surely this would be a dose strong enough to silence all the pangs and woes of a dozen poor souls!

"Will it be painful?" she asked herself, nestling down among the pillows of her bed. "Because I have not much strength to endure."

No, it was not painful. Heaven be thanked for that!

A sweet drowsiness, like the breath of poppies, overspread her being, and with a half-murmured prayer on her lips, Marian drifted into slumber.

* * * * * * *

"Didn't I tell you it was always darkest before daylight? Wake up, Marian—wake and rejoice with me!"

Through a sort of cloud, Marian saw Juliet's radiant face. She struggled into a sitting posture, and tried to remember what had passed.

Was it true? or was it only a dream?

"Who do you think the woman was who wanted a book-keeper? Why, my mother's dearest school friend! She knew my name at once, and she says she should have known me anywhere from my resemblance of mother. She is in the perfumery business—oh, such a nice big store!—and she manages it all herself. And I am to be book-keeper, with a nice salary, and you are to have a good place there, too—right away, Marian, dear! And we can pay good Mrs. Popover now, and live like Christians again; and I've brought home such a nice little supper of cold roast chicken, and hot potatoes, and a pitcher of smoking coffee. A real treat, Marian. Rouse up, dear, and enjoy it."

A faint, sad smile flickered into Marian's face.

Had all the sunshine come, now that it was too late? And yet, how good the little feast looked—how deliciously fragrant was the coffee.

With a feeble gesture, she pointed to the little vial on the mantle. Juliet would know what she meant.

"Why," cried the girl, "where is all my cough medicine? I got the bottle filled only yesterday, for I knew that I kept you awake, coughing at night. Mrs. Popover gave me some out of the children's bottle; she's such a kind old woman. Laudanum? Oh, yes, I know that's what the label says, but the vial got tipped over long ago, and all the laudanum leaked out! Never mind, dear—we can easily get more now. We are not beggars any longer. Here, sit up. Drink this hot coffee before it has time to chill. And eat the chicken—and taste this dear little teeny glass of current jelly. You see I'm getting extravagant, but we have been starved so long."

"What a coward I have been!" said Marian to herself. "Oh, thank God that He has saved me from my own rash will—saved me to begin life anew—saved me for new strength and hope! Oh, I never, never will abandon myself to despair again, no matter how dark the future seems!"

And Juliet never knew how near Marian had come to the solution of all life's problems. It was a secret between herself and heaven!—[Saturday Night.

A Newport Incident.

One of the cliff cottagers, as they are called in Newport—the cliff cottages being the most costly and luxurious marine villas in the world—was said to have told an amusing and suggestive story of his own experience.

It is the immemorial right of the public in Rhode Island to have access anywhere to the shore, that the right of everyone to the common property of the sea may not be abridged. The beautiful walk along the cliff, extending through all the finest estates in Newport between the houses and the shore, is due to this privilege. The result is not altogether agreeable to the proprietors, because the excursion trains and boats are constantly bringing crowds of loiterers and pleasure-seekers, who choose for their lunch the choice spots along this promenade. One day a party of rural visitors arrived on the cottager's grounds to lunch, and not content to restrain their steps to the walk to which they had a right, they construed their rights freely, and under the guidance of an elderly dame wandered over the lawn and approaching the house at lunch time drew near, ascended the broad seaward piazza, and disposing themselves upon the chairs and sofas, spread their lunch upon the piazza tables and made ready for the repast.

The owner, who from within had watched the proceeding with some perturbation of spirits, then appeared, in a highly imperative mood, upon the piazza, who was evidently the commander-in-chief of the marauders, said, with extremely strained politeness, that strangers had an unboubted right to walk along the cliff, but that he had a right to his house and his piazza and his tables and sofas and chairs, and he should be exceedingly obliged if they would retire immediately. As he spoke, he confronted the intruders with threatening severity of aspect. But the general commanding turned upon him her benevolent spectacles, and said, with the suavity of an honest grandmother: "Why, law! you wouldn't turn us off, would ye? Sakes alive! ye'd be welcome to eat your lunch on the piazza, or in the house, or anywhere you pleased by our way." And she beamed upon him with such benignity that, wholly unprepared for a sunburst instead of a storm, he was speechless, and, greatly amused, withdrew from the field. —[Harper's Magazine.

Telegraph and District Messenger Boys.

An army of 12,000 boys is employed in the telegraph and district messenger service in and around the metropolis. These boys get from $3.50 to $4 a week, but the cost of their uniforms and the heavy fines which are levied upon them for trivial causes would make their incomes very much smaller were it not for the odd "tips" which they get from time to time. Then, again, the messenger boy is in the line of promotion to sergeant, to clerk and to telegraph operator, and with every step his pay increases. In the uptown districts, especially in and around the Tenderloin precinct, where the district messenger service is only in full blast in the small hours of the night, the small boys do the day work and the big boys serve at night. These lads make more in presents in a week than their wages would amount to in a month. The Stock Exchange pays the highest wages received by boys in the messenger service. Its boys get from $4 to $7 a week, their uniforms free, a yearly Christmas present of $25, have only to work from 9.30 a. m. to 3 p. m., and have their Sundays and all public holidays to themselves.—[New York Times.

OYSTER SHELLS.

The Bivalves Put to Many Good Uses.

Remarkable Evidence of the Indian's Liking For Oysters.

It has been estimated that 23,000,000 bushels of oysters are opened annually in the United States, and that this represents an accumulation of shells amounting to not less than 243,390,000 cubic feet, which if spread out would cover a space of more than 450,000 yards square to a depth of three feet.

No doubt the majority of persons who have assisted in eating the oysters contained in this enormous amount of shells seldom give a thought as to what becomes of these rough, uncouth coverings. A few, perhaps, if questioned on the subject, would be likely to reply that the only way in which they had seen them utilized was in filling up and making roads, embankments and wharves. Nevertheless, this is but one of their many uses, as they are extensively employed in making "stools" for new oyster beds, by spreading them on the bottom of the bays and other bodies of water in which oysters are propagated, thus forming a bed upon which the spawn settles and grows into maturity. They are also converted into lime, serve as ballast for vessels, and made into fertilizers. In addition to this they play an important part in the poultry yard, where, in a powdered form, they are much sought after by those engaged in raising fowls of every kind.

The early colonists used nothing but oyster-shell lime, and in many parts of New England there still exist mills and kilns devoted entirely to the industry of converting the shells into that material. They have been used in making a hydraulic cement, when mixed with clay and magnesia, and gave perfect satisfaction, not only in laying drains, coating cisterns and the like, but also in making garden vases, fountains and other ornamental objects exposed to the elements.

That these shells have been used for fertilizing purposes for hundreds of years is evinced by the fact that even now, in some portions of Canada, what is called "Mussel-mud," is dug out of the remains of extinct oyster beds by huge machines adapted to the purpose and spread in thick layers over the land. This is merely a survival of an old custom, as we are told that in early times they were laboriously dredged out and used for the same purpose.

Mr. Ernest Ingersoll, a noted authority on the history of this favorite bivalve, states that "along the Pamlico Sound, in North Carolina, when the weather becomes warm and there is no employment for their boats, the fishermen rake up boat loads of rough 'bunch' or 'coon oysters' and carry them to the farmers to be sold and used as a fertilizer, for which from three to five cents a bushel is paid." These "coon" oysters are seldom eaten, but are found in immense quantities in southern waters, every stake, bit of sunken log, or the branches of fallen trees being loaded down with them.

In the northern and eastern states the immense mounds of oyster, clam and mussel shells found in various localities along the coast prove inexhaustible mines for agriculturists, who use them as a top dressing for their farms. In the neighborhood of Damariscotta, Me., there are mounds which are estimated to contain not less than 8,000,000 cubic feet of shells—a lasting monument to the red man's partiality for crustaceous food. Prior to being used the shell must be burned, which is done in rude, home-made kilns.—[Detroit Free Press.

All Firecrackers Made in China.

Firecrackers are not made at all in this country. They are all imported, and come principally from China. About two years ago several manufacturers of fireworks in New York introduced the making of giant firecrackers, but the industry has not increased to any extent. No one in recent years has even attempted to make the small firecrackers. The reason for this state of things is a financial one. There is no secret about the making of firecrackers, and Americans are just as well able to do it as anybody; but Chinese labor is so cheap that it does not pay to manufacture them in this country. The duty upon them is eight cents a pound, which amounts to something over 100 per cent. ad valorem.—[Boston Cultivator.

The Middle Ages.

The "middle ages" is a term of no definite period, but varying a little with almost every nation. In France it was from Clovis to Louis XI. (481 to 1461). In England, from the Heptarchy to the accession of Henry VII. (409 to 1485). In universal history it was from the overthrow of the Roman empire to the revival of letters (the fifth to the fifteenth century).—[Boston Cultivator.

Sea Flowers.

Although it may not be generally known, even to those who have lived in the seaboard cities and along the coast of Great Britain, animal flowers are there found in as great beauty and variety as anywhere in the South Sea Islands. They are repeatedly mentioned by Sir J. Sinclair in his "Statistical Account of Scotland," and by Mr. Little, a minister of Covend.

Mr. Muirhead, a minister of Urr, gives the following interesting account of some of them which had come under his notice: "About five years ago I discovered in the parish of Covend the animal flower, in even greater perfection and variety than I had ever seen them in Jamaica. The lively colors and their various and elegant forms are truly equal to anything related by the naturalists respecting the sea flowers of tropical countries. To see an elegant flower, perfect in every outline, of purple, green, blue, red, yellow and many intermediate colors, striving to catch a worm or a fly, is really amusing."

Rev. Marshall, a minister of Brittle, says: Till of late, perhaps, it has not been generally known that the animal flower is even common along the shore of Brittle, Covend, and very likely around the whole coast of Galloway. The form of this creature is elegant and pleasantly diversified. Some are found resembling the sunflower, some the hundred-leaved rose; but by far the greater part of them resemble some species of poppy. Sometimes our Galloway animal flowers are purple, frequently of a rosy hue, but mostly of a light red or fleshy tint. Visitors to the coast often gather the most elegant forms of these creatures and carry them far into the interior of the country, where, if properly fed on worms, they have lived weeks and months. Some have even bred after being removed from their native element, and might have lived for years if it were possible to supply them with sea water.—[St. Louis Republic.

Why They Make an S Backward.

It is a common thing to see on home-made signs in various parts of the city the letter S written backward. This is often, also, done by children. Speaking on the subject a distinguished physician, who is in the habit of knowing the whys and wherefores of things, said: "The explanation is very simple. The natural method of most writing is to go ahead; to write from you, but in making an S the process is to start at the top of the letter and write backward. The child or the person unaccustomed to making letters, begins at the top of the letter S and writes forward, and then wonders why it is that the letter looks so queer. The engraver of card plates is obliged to engrave his writing backward in order that when printed it shall read forward. The force of habit in engraving backward is so strong that letter engravers of card plates or other engraved plates often make mistakes when called upon to make writing on silverware. In this way a letter engraver once put the inscription on a whole set of valuable silverware backward and never discovered his error until his customer found it out. In the same way spoons, watches, rings, and so on have often been marked backward by engravers. Such mistakes are costly, and often make it necessary to make over again the articles so marked. Compositors are obliged to set up their matter backward, and soon learn to read it either way with equal facility."—[New York Sun.

The First American Railway.

The first railroad built in the United States was three miles in length, extending from the granite quarries at Quincy, Mass., to the Neponset River. It was commenced in 1826 and finished in 1827. The gauge was five feet; the rails were pine, a foot thick, covered with hard oak, which was in turn strapped with iron. In January, 1827, a short coal road was completed from the mines to Mauch Chunk, Penn. The rails on this road were also of timber with flat iron bars. The first locomotive for use on a railroad was invented by Richard Previteck in 1804, and first tried in Wales. George Stephenson built the first really successful locomotive in 1814, and tested it upon the Killingwood road in the north of England. The first locomotive for actual service constructed in America was E. I. Miller's "Best Friend," built for the South Carolina Railroad Company in 1830; Peter Cooper built a little experimental locomotive early in 1830, before the "Best Friend" was completed.

Sentiment Gets a Setback.

They were walking out, on a perfectly cloudless night, in the light of the big round moon, which seemed unusually bright and beautiful. He was of a decidedly sentimental temperament; she was more matter-of-fact. Suddenly he clasped his hands, and cried out rapturously: "Oh, Maude, look at the moon to-night! Isn't it beautiful—beautiful?"

"Isn't it, Henry!" she replied, with equal enthusiasm. "It looks just like a big fried egg—don't it, dear?"

Riding a Buffalo.

Lester V. Gridley, a North Platte (Neb.) stockman, tells a story of a ride he once took on the back of a buffalo near Fort Wallace, Neb. Returning from a hunt alone with the hindquarters of a couple of young bulls he had killed over his shoulder, he accidentally ran into the herd again and was surrounded before he realized his situation.

"My dodging in and out almost caused a stampede," he continued. "I knew if a panic took place among the beasts I would be trampled to death. I suddenly determined on a bold stroke, and, edging up close to a shaggy young bull, grabbed hold of the long hair on his foreshoulders and swung myself on to his back. The bellow that came from the fellow made me wish that I had not decided on such a risky push for liberty. The bellowing was taken up by the rest of the herd, and soon we were flying along at a terrific rate over gulches and up hill and down. I was blinded by the sand thrown by the hoofs of the beasts, but with my eyes closed hung on like grim death. For half an hour the herd kept up a terrific pace, and during that time my legs were almost crushed out of my boots by the crowding animals.

"I began to think my time had come. I was so weak I could scarcely keep my seat, and was about to let myself fall from the back of my buffalo when I succeeded in scraping some of the sand out of my eyes. I discovered then that we were running parallel with the railroad track, and as the bank was high and steep the animals had not ventured to climb the incline. The beast I was riding was the closest to the track, and I knew if I reached the top of the embankment I would be safe. I dragged myself together the best I could and prepared for a spring. I got my feet on his back and jumped for the embankment. I leaped at the right time, for the movement of the young bull's body sent me flying half way up the bank, and there I was safe in the sand. For five weeks afterward I was confined to my bed."—[Chicago Tribune.

Shetland Ponies.

The conventional Shetland pony—the animal represented in picture-books—namely, about forty to forty-four inches high, very tight-jointed, and with an impossible growth of hair all over him, is just about as bad a type of this famous race as can well be imagined. From his build he is generally short-winded and thoroughly impracticable in his paces. A South Mainland specimen, on the other hand, long and rakish in build—hard-grown, as the saying is—and clean-limbed, will far surpass his companion in staying power. One of this hardy breed—in our opinion the ideal Shetland pony—has been known to travel from Sumburgh to Lerwick and back the same day, with a tolerably heavy riding weight, say fifty-six miles altogether of extremely hilly road. But, minor differences apart, there are certain characteristics—unfailing tests in their way with the experienced judge—which go to the "make-up" of a Shetland, as distinguished from an Iceland or Faroe pony—e. g., a certain unmistakable breadth of build, set of pasterns, and, more particularly, an apathetic air which no other breed possesses. Your "Sheltie" is not a quick animal, is inclined to be sleepy rather than otherwise in his paces, and is, as a rule, disposed to do no more than he can help in the way of exertion, though, if put to it, he evinces great power of endurance, and will go through an immense amount of work for his size. The Iceland variety is altogether inferior, shorter-lived, narrower in build, and generally fallacious, but, with all this, he is quicker, livelier, and lacks that air of pensive melancholy which haunts every Shetland pony. Our advice is to avoid the inferior animal, however highly recommended. Their price is, roughly speaking, about half that of the Shetlander, but the money is ill-saved. The average life of the Icelander is about twelve or thirteen years, while the other will live to twenty-five or even more.—[Popular Science Monthly.

California's Gold Treasure.

Never in any other country has a change in the political dominion been followed so promptly by so marvelous an increase of wealth and population, of productive industry and general intelligence. Never did a province repay new masters more liberally for their trouble in its acquisition, nor did any other conquered territory ever receive greater benefit from conquest. The most notable instance in history of triumphant invasions rewarded with great sums of precious metal were those of Babylonia by Cyrus, of Persia by Alexander, of Mexico by Cortez, and of Peru by Pizarro—all populous empires with wealth accumulated through centuries of prosperity. Yet not one of them yielded to its conquerors, within a generation, so much treasure as did desolate California to the Americans.—[Century.

NEWSY GLEANINGS.

TERRIBLE floods have occurred in Arizona.

TIN deposits have been discovered in Mexico.

MEXICO is to have the longest tunnel on this continent.

MUCH suffering has been caused in Italy by cold weather.

AFFAIRS in Honolulu, Hawaii, are in a critical condition.

THERE are close upon 10,000 "professors of music" in England.

A KANSAS bill makes the maximum railroad fare 2½ cents a mile.

RICH finds of pearl are reported by the fishers of Lower California.

NEW YORK CITY is about to lay out a public play-ground for children.

ELEVEN battle ships are now being built for the German Government.

A LAW protecting song birds has been passed in the Oregon Legislature.

A RACE war between Mexicans and Americans is threatened in New Mexico.

THE total savings banks' deposits in Prussia on January 1 were $773,000,000.

OVER four thousand fowls were exhibited in the New York City Poultry Show.

THIRTY of the leading type foundries of the country have formed a combination.

ONE-THIRD of the 700 students at the University of Leipsic, Germany, are Americans.

BY an odd combination of circumstances a full crop caused Italy's financial embarrassment.

MEMBERS of the Chilean Congress have been pronounced rebels and sentenced to deportation.

AFTER a long interval, domestic mustard seed is finding a place in the commerce of New York City.

FEARS are entertained of a repetition of the disastrous floods of last spring along the Mississippi River.

AN English syndicate intends to buy the Aspen (Col.) silver mines. The price, it is said, is $17,000,000.

THE Cadodo, Delaware, Wichita and Kechis Indians are still ghost dancing near Anadarko, Indian Territory.

THE private bankers of the Argentine Republic refused the Government's demand for a loan of $100,000,000.

EXTENSIVE frauds in connection with the relief of starving Western Nebraska farmers have been discovered.

FORTY-FIVE THOUSAND immigrants arrived from Sweden and Norway in the United States last year.

INSPECTOR BYRNES, of the New York Metropolitan Police, has declined Italian knighthood with thanks.

IT is now thought that the acreage put in tobacco this year will be less in Virginia than at any time since the war.

ONE-FIFTH of the whole United States Navy, or between 1500 and 1700 officers and men, is now at the Mare Island (Cal.) Navy Yard.

THE new United States gunboat Bennington went through her horse-power test with flying colors; all records in her class were broken.

THE total value of horses, cattle, mules, sheep, hogs and carriages in Ohio, as returned by the assessors, in 1890, was $98,945,983.

THE population of Tokio, the capital of Japan, is rapidly increasing, while that of other cities and towns in the Empire is decreasing.

PROMINENT PEOPLE.

GENERAL W. T. SHERMAN left no will.

GENERAL BEAUREGARD is seventy-two years of age.

SENATOR GORMAN, of Maryland, is fifty-one years old.

THE King of Spain is a very strong boy, ugly, but bright and good tempered.

THE death of Sir Tharia Topan, of Bombay and Zanzibar, reduces the number of Indian knights to four.

BELL, the telephone man, has given $25,000 to a New York association for the teaching of speech to the dumb.

JUDGE C. C. FITCH, of Garnetsville, Ky., died recently at the age ninety-nine. He was the oldest Mason in the South.

JOHN JACOB ASTOR, who recently married Miss Willing, of Philadelphia, will have, when his father dies, an income of $3,000,000 a year.

SAMUEL P. JONES, the Georgia evangelist, declares in a letter to a Texas friend that his health has failed, and he is on the verge of physical collapse.

SIR EDWIN ARNOLD'S favorite diversion while in Japan was a weekly kite flying party to which each guest brought his own kite.

EMPRESS EUGENIE, of France, has been compelled to sell the Chateau d'Arenenberg in Switzerland in consequence of unlucky stock speculations.

JOEL CHANDLER HARRIS ("Uncle Remus"), the Southern writer, now sixty years of age, is a great pedestrian, and is said to have walked thirty-six miles in one day recently.

THE new Senator from Kansas used years ago to spell his name Pfeiffer. When he became an editor he dropped the "f" and on his election to the Senate he cut out the first "f."

PHIL. ARMOUR, the Chicago pork man, is of medium height and heavy, but not fat. His face is full and round and adorned by a pair of Burnsides. He is quick in speech and easily approachable.

PROFFESSOR THEODORE N. DWIGHT, who has recently retired from the head of the Columbia law school, had been with the college since 1858, and is probably the most noted teacher of law in this country.

THE Mikado of Japan is to visit Wiesbaden, Germany, next summer, partly for the waters and partly for the spectacle "of innocent merriment." Six villas have been engaged for the Emperor and his suite.

JOHN D. ARCHBOLD, Vice-President of the Standard Oil Company and one of the council of five who directs the affairs of that corporation, is worth from $5,000,000 to $7,000,000. He began his business career as a common day laborer.

THE oldest living graduate of West Point is William C. Young, of Chicago, Ill. He was born in 1799 and graduated from the Academy in 1823. He was commissioned Lieutenant of Artillery and remained in active service until 1826, when he resigned.

DEED OF A BUTCHER.

James Chadwick Murders a Woman and Then Kills Himself.

A horrible tragedy occurred at Bury, England. For seven years James Chadwick, a butcher, and Mary Stott lived together as man and wife. A short time ago the woman left Chadwick and took apartments in another part of the town. Chadwick repeatedly requested her to return to him, but she steadily refused to do so. Chadwick went to Miss Stott's lodgings and in the presence of her landlady renewed his appeal for a reconciliation. Miss Stott again refused to yield, and Chadwick left the house in a rage. He went directly to his shop, where he procured a long knife.

With this weapon concealed beneath his coat he returned to Miss Stott's lodging. Without a word Chadwick seized Miss Stott by the throat, and, drawing his knife, slashed the woman across the mouth, the sharp blade cutting back to the ears on each side. He then drew the knife across her throat, and, making another thrust, plunged it into her heart.

As the unfortunate woman sank to the floor dead the frenzied butcher attempted to cut his own throat, but, though he managed to inflict a severe wound, he was not successful in severing an artery. He then dropped the knife, and the horrified landlady seized it. Chadwick rose to his feet and glared about him. His eyes fell upon a table knife lying upon the dining table in the middle of the room. He seized it, and with one sweep of his hand drew it across his already gashed throat, nearly severing his head from his body, falling dead within a few feet of the victim of his jealous rage.

The North Carolinian.

Published Every Wednesday.

For terms and advertising rates see first page.

Communications relative to and of the interest of the Albemarle District solicited.

THE RECORD FOR TWO YEARS.

The end of two years under the Administration of Benjamin Harrison finds the country at peace, with its foreign relations amicable and fair progress made in the adjustment of the important unsettled questions. Internally, there is a fair degree of prosperity. Business and industry are not disturbed, and so far as the Government is concerned, no citizen has just cause to find fault.

Events of no little importancehave transpired. Great questions of diplomacy have been handled, and some of them satisfactorily settled. The Treasury Department has met and successfully tided over a serious crisis that threatened business with fateful disaster, while the "deficit" which danced before the eyes of so many people has not appeared. A possible Indian war of great proportions has been averted. The Army is on a better footing than ever.

Then, too, a new Navy is going rapidly forward under the administration of that Department that has challenged and received the commendation of the opposition. All internal affairs—those relating to the Indian service and to the Patent and Land Offices—have been satisfactorily conducted. The Department of Justice has maintained its high standing, and the laws have been faithfully executed.

And as for the Postal Service, its extension and improvement have been almost phenomimal, emphasizing at once the business conduct of that Department and the wonderful growth and development of the country. And last, but not least, the interests of Agriculture, in all their varied amifications, have been faithfully looked after by the new Department charged with the responsibility.

DO NOT FAVOR IT.

Two of the leading farm organizations of the United States are opposed to the Sub Treasury scheme, The National Farmers' Alliance refused to endorse it at the annual session, and an official circular has been issued by the National Grange which plainly states that it is opposed to it. The circular says:

"Neither has the National Grange endorsed what it known as the warehouse or sub-treasury plan, believing it to be impracticable and far from the best means of bringing monetary relief to the tillers of the soil, which the Grange, in common with all other organizations, feels to be one most pressing needs of the hour,"

The Southern Farmers' Alliance is in favor of the scheme, but is mainly using it as a bait to draw the farmers of Kansas, Nebraska, Minnesota and the Dakotas into the Democratic party.

In a recent address before some school boys a certain Democratic speaker submitted this piece of advice; "Before joining any political party study well its principles." Of course, of course. But for a Democrat to talk that way is funny. Is it asked why? Because an intelligent patriotic young person cannot read the history of the Democratic party without reaching the conclusion that it is the party *not* to join.

What gives the Bourbon Democracy so much pain over the appropriation is the fact that the Republicans have paid the country's honest debts and obligations—not only those of the last two years, but also those contracted during the previous Democratic Congress, but which that body did not have the courage or the honesty to meet.

Brazil has an area of 3,000,000 square miles, much of it very fertile. The Republic has only 15,000,000 people. Cattle growing, which could be well done, is not largely practiced. Rubber trees form a large source of revenue to the country, while its immense coffee trade is well known.

Commerce is sometimes said to be a monarch, but she would be a queen without a subject to obey her if Agriculture, her handmaiden, did not bring forth her products.

Taken as a body, the late Legislature was the weakest that ever assembled at the State capital. And as for Governor, much abler men have filled the Executive chair.

The revolution of popular feeling has already set in, as evidenced by the Republican sweeps in the municipal elections throughout New York and other Northern States.

From present indications there will be an active demand for corn for English, Irish and European markets during the present year.

FARM MORTGAGES IN THE SOUTH AND WEST.

During the last campaign the democratic journals were filled with the wildest statements about the mortgage indebtedness of the agricultural States. Tearful pictures of the miseries of the farming population were drawn, and elaborate demonstrations were made of how fast the country was rushing to the "demnition bow-wows" under protection. The editor of the "National Economist" having closely investigated the figures furnished by the Census Bureau on farm mortgages, calls attention to the fact that they annihilate the mass of falsehoods that have been circulated, together with the arguments based upon them. The Census shows:

The total real estate mortgage debt in Alabama, in force January 1, 1890, was $39,027,983; in Iowa, in force January 1, 1890, $192,034,957. The average amount of debt to one of the population in Alabama was, therefore, $26; in Iowa, $104. In 1889 the number of acres mortgaged in Alabama was 1,744,420; total number of acres in the State, 32,985,600; per cent of acres mortgaged, 5.3; number of acres mortgaged in Iowa, 8,240,432; total number of acres in the State, 35,504,000; per cent of acres mortgaged 9.1.

In Jefferson county, Ala, it was found by inquiry by special agents of the Census Bureau that the motive for 95.84 per cent. of the indebtedness was the purchase of the encumbered and other real estate, improvements and business. In Greene county, Ala, for the same purposes, 68.31 per cent.; in Cass county, Iowa, 91 13 per cent; in Crawford county, Iowa, 90.33 per cent; in Deleware county, Iowa, 88. 80 per cent, and in Johnson county, Iowa, 93.47 per cent.

Thus it is shown not only that the mortgage indebtedness is not nearly so great as has been represented, but also that the greater part of the debt is not of long standing, and was increased for legitimate purposes, so that mortgages are rather an indication of prosperity than otherwise.

WASHINGTON LETTER.

[From our Regular Correspondent.]

WASHINGTON, March 13, 1891.

Although it has been given out semi-officially that the President might conclude to postpone the appointment of the nine circuit court judges until next December, I have good reason for believing that he will do no such thing. A gentleman whose name would carry conviction were I at liberty to use it, said in my hearing that he expected to see every one of these appointments made before Mr. Harrison started on his proposed trip to the Pacific coast via the South, which indicates that the next two or three weeks would settle the matter, for though no date has actually been set for the trip it is generally understood that the party which will include the ladies of the White House and a majority of the Cabinet officers and their wives will leave Washington early in April.

If what a democratic Senator said to me to day is based upon the truth, and he thinks it is, there are sqally times ahead for that party unless Cleveland and Hill will agree to abandon their claims to the democratic nomination, which is not very probable. "The publication of the Watterson letter to Hill," said the Senator, "which by the way, I happen to know was never mailed to Hill, was the first move towards carrying out a plan to kill off both Hill and Cleveland as candidates before the next democratic national convention, which is a result of a combine, offensive and defensive, that Senator Carlisle and Interstate Commerce Commissioner Wm. R. Morrison have formed for the nomination of themselves for President and Vice President; (the head of the ticket to go to the one that develops the greatest strength in the convention) upon a platform of free coinage and free trade, the idea being to combine the West and South against the East."

This has been a proud week for Secretary Blaine. First, the Brazilian mails brought to the State department copies of the official proclamation of the President of Brazil promulgating the reciprocity treaty with the United States and authorizing the free entry of all goods mentioned therein on and after April 1. Of course this was not news to Mr. Blaine, but nothing short of the official documents would convince the "doubting Thomas" who busied themselves in circulating rumors of the rejection of the treaty by the Brazilian government and others quite as senseless. But the most important event, and event which places Mr. Blaine among the foremost modern masters of diplomacy, was the receipt of a dispatch from Lord Salisbury the head of the British foreign office, agreeing on the part of his government to accept Mr. Blaine's proposition to submit the questions in dispute between the two governments relating to Behring Sea to arbitration. This is a great triumph, and what is the most pleasing thing about it, it was accomplished by a dignified statement of our claims without the least shadow of bluster. As Secretary of State Mr. Blaine has delighted his friends and confounded his enemies, and now we shall hear no more of his trying to get this country into a war with England.

Ex-Representative Cannon is prepariug a statement showing the senselessness of the democratic charge of extravagance in the matter of appropriations by the Fifty-first Congress, and also explaining the why and wherefore of each appropriation, which will show that a considerable amount went to pay debts incurred by the Cleveland administration.

Secretary Foster is at his home, but Assistant Secretary Nettleton has made a statement denying that the Treasury department was in any immediate need of money, or that it proposed using the money now in depository banks in any extraordinary amounts.

Protection Grows in the South.

Those who suppose that there are no Protectionists in the South are ignorant of the great changes being wrought in public opinion by the development of its fabulous resources. Texas, in particular, with its greatest industry threatened by free wool, is growing dissatisfied with the efforts of the Southern politicians to identify the Democratic party with the English Tariff system. Her citizens remember that Jefferson and Jackson, whom Democrats most delight to honor, were strong protectionists. And Texans cannot understand why the teachings of these great statesmen should be denounced as treason by the pigmy party leaders of modern Democracy.

The Texas *Stockman and Farmer* is devoting considerable space to a discussion of the Tariff. A correspondent signing himself "A Traveler" gives, in a recent issue, a suggestion of the thoughts which are making Southerners restive under the Democratic Free Trade yoke. "We protected iron," he argues, and now steel rails can be had for one-fifth of what was once asked for them. Nails can be had from 2 to 4 cents a pound. We protected plate glass, and now it can be had at from 75 to 90 cents a square foot. The old price was $2.50. Fifteen years ago only 5 per cent was American, now 70 per cent is American," upon all of which "A Traveler" moralizes as follows:

One great object of an American should be to make his country independent. We have the materials, why not encourage their manufacture? Why send our raw materials across the ocean when we have all needed facilities to work them up at home, and thus making our home market for perishable farm products better than it could otherwise be.

But the cry is a Tariff is a tax. Let us see. Since the last revision of the tariff cotton goods have fallen in price—being now lower than ever known, 2½ to 4 cents a yard. Steel nails almost as cheap as dirt; salt, 80 cents to $1 a barrel. Even tea is to-day selling lower than a year ago.

Texas has wool, cotton, lumber and minera's, why not work them up at home? Farmers, think of these things. Favor a policy that will tend to make things at home.

Such expressions of sentiment, from the South indicate that the people down there are awakening to the stupidity of blindly supporting a policy which if adopted, must smother her new-born industries and bury still deeper her hidden wealth of minerals.

The Turn Has Come.

Chauncey M. Depew.

We are consolidated now upon the lines which mean the assault upon the enemy, and the enemy are no longer consolidated. We had last fall our Bull Run. It was the triumph of the liar in American politics The liar collected a Congress of more than two-thirds of some honest Democrats and many phenomenal cranks and when that Congress has adjourned the American people will unnerstand in regard to the liar, that the deeds that men do live after them, and as the liar will live as long as the race in its present degraded condition survives, he never more will be a factor in our politics. But it last fall was our Bull Run, the election returns coming in from the municipelities in our State show that, having met the Bull Run, the turn has come now, for this year and the next we are to have our Donelson, our Vicksburg, our March to the Sea and in 1892 our Appomattox.

The Public Printing Outrage.

Jernigan's Intelligencer.

We thought the printing contract was an injustice to the tax-payers of the State, and we said so, and submitted the proof, which stands unassailed and unassailable. The consideration due Capt. Ashe or Mr. Daniels for party services never entered into the make up of our opinion, which was based upon the correct principle that a system which enabled the General Assembly to reward party service with money taken out of the public treasury was wrong in law, conscience and good morals. Such was our contention, and we always intend to denounce the system.

That Wicked McKinley Law

Inter-Ocean.

That "infamous McKinley law" now causes "all $20 suits to be reduced to $15," as per advertisement. It is very wicked in the clothing men to thus make so many great free trade statesmen and editors such uncommon liars.

A Practical Test.

From the Boston Journal.

We should be pleased to have any of the virulent critics of this Congress point us to another which has accomplished so much.

Mr. John Willis, one of the pilots from Hatteras informs the Newberne Journal that the swash buoys at Hatteras have been washed away and lost and that the bar buoys are all out of place, rendering it dangerous for vessels to pass through Hatteras inlet.

Gov. Fowle has announced publicly that he has begun correspondence with the Federal authorities with regard to the distribution of the direct taxes recently restored by Congress. As soon as the instructions are received, taxes will be distributed among those entitled to them. The total amount which North Carolina will receive will be about $870,000.

Judge Connor stated in his charge to the grand jury of Halifax county that there is less crime now in North Carolina than there has been for the last thirty years.

There are 2,199 sub-Alliances and 96 county Alliances in this State.

The sixteen year old son of Martin Moore, of Chockowinity, fell in a hole of water in the yard and was drowned last week.

A young man in Concord is blind from smoking cigarettes.

The Senseless Cry of the Minority.

Congressman Boutelle.

The senseless cry that has been raised that the republican majority had denied to the minority rights essential to deliberate legislation has no foundation. The minority of a parliamentary body has the right to reasonable debate, but not the right to prevent a vote When so-called debate and even ordinary motions are used to prevent action they cease to be rights. The record shows 6,465 pages of debates in the Fifty-first Congress—more than in the previous democratic Congress and almost four times as much as in the Thirty-seventh Congress. Such a record of debates show that no measure suffered for want of discussion.

One of the simplest and safest means of curing cold in the head and stoppage or obstruction of breathing is Old Saul's Catarrh Cure, 25 cents.

It is questionable at least to allow the baby to exhaust itself and annoy the household with its continual crying when that tried remedy Dr. Bull's Baby Syrup will quiet it at once. Sold by all dealers. Price 25 cents a bottle.

What the People are Finding Out.

Boston Journal,

The McKinley tariff continues to work out its vindication. Voters who were fooled last autumn by the bold falsehoods of the Democratic organs are gradually learning that the much lied about new tariff is no radical and prohibitory measure, but that, taking it altogether, it is wise and moderate in its provisions and fair and beneficial to all concerned.

Good Looks.

Good looks are more than skin deep, depending upon a healthy condition of all the vital organs. If the Liver be inactive, you have a Bilious Look, if your stomach be disordered you have a Dyspeptic Look and if your Kidneys be affected you have a Pinched Look. Secure good health and you will have good looks. Electric Bitters is the great alterative and tonic, acts directly on these vital organs. Cures Pimples, Blotches, Boils and gives a good complexion. Sold at A. Wadsworth's drug store, 50c per bottle.

A Sound and Winning Platform.

St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

The newly appointed Secretary of the Treasury says that he is in favor of "protection, reciprocity and honest money," the three things, by the way, which are to bring about the election of a Republican President in 1892.

Attention to the daily habits of the young prevents suffering. Take Simmons Liver Regulator.

A Politician of Many Colors

A Prohibitionist he was
And then became a Greenback-man;
He joined the woman suffrage cause,
Then turned a true Republican.
Too restless here to be content,
He left and to the Mugwumps went.
He next a Democrat became,
But soon grew mighty sick of that;
Now he assumes the latest name
And calls himself an Indecrat.

More convenient than a pill is Simmons Liver Regulator. It is made both liquid and powder.

Col. Harry Skinner has been invited to deliver the literary address before the young ladies of Chowan Baptist Female Institute at the next commencement.

A dose of Simmons Liver Regulator, taken daily, will relieve and prevent indigestion.

The Raleigh Chronicle says the Southern Exposition Grounds have been selected and the erection of the buildings will begin in a few weeks.

CONSUMPTION CURED.

An old physician, retired from practice, having had placed in his hands by an East India missionary the formula of a simple vegetable remedy for the speedy and permanent cure of Consumption, Bronchitis, Catarrh, Asthma and all throat and Lung Affections, also a positive and radical cure for Nervous Debility and all Nervous Complaints, after having tested its wonderful curative powers in thousands of cases, has felt it his duty to make it known to his suffering fellows. Actuated by this motive and a desire to relieve human suffering, I will send free of charge, to all who desire it, this recipe, in German, French or English, with full directions for preparing and using. Send by mail by addressing with stamp, naming this paper. W. A. NOYES, 820 Powers' Block, Rochester, N. Y.

Neuralgic Persons

And those troubled with nervousness resulting from care or overwork will be relieved by taking *Brown's Iron Bitters.* Genuine has trade mark and crossed red lines on wrapper.

HENRY C. ROGERS
—WITH—
Willis H. Rogers,
Wholesale Commission Dealer in, and Shipper of Fresh and Salt
FISH,
Oysters, Clams, Lobsters, Terrapin,
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An Attractive Combined POCKET ALMANAC and MEMORANDUM BOOK advertising BROWN'S IRON BITTERS the best Tonic, given away at Drug and general stores. Apply at once.



WORKING PEOPLE can take Simmons Liver Regulator without loss of time or danger from exposure. It takes the place of a doctor and costly prescriptions and is therefore the medicine to be kept in the household to be given upon any indication of approaching sickness. It contains no dangerous ingredients but is purely vegetable, gentle yet thorough in its action, and can be given with safety and the most satisfactory results to any person regardless af age. It has no equal. Try it.

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A PERFECT MACHINE.
Writing 82 Characters.



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THE BEST STANDARD TYPEWRITER
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Sept. 16

TRIGESTIA.
A Valuable Remedy for Dyspepsia.

Dyspepsia is Indigestion. What constitutes Indigestion? A lack of complete preparation of the food for absorption. Obviously this may be the result of derangement of any of the above mentioned processes The stomach may not supply the requisite amount of gastric juice, the pancreas may be at fault or the liver inactive, or (and perhaps most frequently) the fault may be primarily in the nervous system, which has been aptly compared to an intricate telegraph system, and the demands made through it on the secreting organs not being properly transmitted, the secretion of all of them is below the required quantity. As for medicines, for a lack of gastric juice we have a remedy in Pepsin, prepared from the digestive organs of animals, which has exactly the same action on meat fibre and albumen. As yet nothing has been discovered to duplicate the action of the pancreatic juice and bile, but sub-nitrate of Bismuth certainly does in some way exert a powerful influence on intestinal digestion. In addition there are such tonics as serve to elevate the condition of the nervous system.

A preparation that impresses one as being particularly valuable is the Trigestia Tablets, a non-secret preparation of Pepsin, Bismuth and Nux Vomica. The Pepsin used in this preparation is always estimated as regards its digestive power by actual assay, the Bismuth is of the best, and the Nux Vomica the purest English extract. The action of the Pepsin and Bismuth have been explained above, and it is only necessary to add that Nux Vomica is undoubtedly the best tonic we possess for nervous dyspepsia. These tablets are flavored with peppermint, which, in addition to its agreeable flavor, is a corrective of flatulence. They are offered at a moderate price, 25 and 50 cents per bottle, postpaid, and can be obtained of the manufacturer, A. J. Dimmen, Broadway and Barclay street, New York City

$3000 A YEAR! I undertake to briefly teach any fairly intelligent person of either sex, who can read and write, and who after instruction, will work industriously, how to earn Three Thousand Dollars a Year in their own localities, wherever they live. I will also furnish the situation or employment at which you can earn that amount. No money for me unless successful as above. Easily and quickly learned. I desire but one worker from each district or county. I have already taught and provided with employment a number, who are making over $2000 a year each. It's Easy and SOLID. Full particulars FREE. Address at once, E. C. ALLEN, Box 420, Augusta, Maine.



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Rotary Shuttle Sewing Machine!
RADICAL DEPARTURE FROM OLD STYLE MACHINES.
Shuttle Wheel-Shaped. Shuttle moves continuously in one direction.
FRICTION NEARLY ABOLISHED. Runs one-half faster with same motion of foot.
Runs One-Half Easier. Makes less than one-half the noise.
THE "STANDARD" Is not classed with the so-called "cheap" machines. It is the
FINEST OF THE FINE!
We are obliged to ask a corresponding price.
BUT It is cheaper at double the price asked for the old style machines than they are. It is true economy to
Buy the Best!
Rotary Motion is the Only True Method of Driving a Sewing Machine. Be not Behind the Times, but call on our agent and Examine the "STANDARD," or send to us for circulars, etc.
Standard Sewing Machine Co., Cleveland, O.

LADIES
Needing a tonic, or children that want building up, should take
BROWN'S IRON BITTERS.
It is pleasant to take, cures Malaria, Indigestion, and Biliousness. All dealers keep it.

—FISH ADVERTISEMENTS—

SHIP ALL YOUR SHAD AND OTHER CHOICE FISH TO
CALEB HALEY & CO
Wholesale Commission Dealers and Shippers of all kinds of
FRESH FISH.



14 Fulton Fish Market,
New York.
WRITE FOR STENCILS AND STATIONERY.

FULTON FISH CO.,
Wholesale Commission Dealers and Shippers of all kinds of
FRESH FISH,



LOBSTERS, TERRAPIN, CRABS,
Fulton Wholesale Fish Market, N. Y.
North Carolina Fish a Specialty.
Stencils and stationary furnished on application.

SANNER BROS.,
Wholesame Commission Merchants for the sale of
FRESH FISH,



SOFT CRABS, TERRAPIN, GAME, &C.
116 HOLLINSWORTH STREET,
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Consignments Solicited. Good Prices Prompt Returns.

If you want to obtain the Highest Market price for your
FRESH FISH,



Game and Terrapin,
—SHIP TO—
I. A. Lee & Co.,
27 and 28 Dock St. Fish Market,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

O. S. HARDING & CO
Wholesale Commission Dealers in
FRESH FISH



Game and Terrapin,
Special attention paid to sale of North Carolina Shad.
Nos 9, 10, 6& 37 Dock street
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Consignments solicited and Shipping Orders promptly attended to.

S. L. STORER & CO,
Wholesale Commission Dealers and Shippers of all kinds of
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Lobsters, Turtle, &c,
No. 19, Fulton Fish Market,
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Stencils and Stationary furnished on application.

DAVENPORT & MORRIS.
WHOLESALE GROCERS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS



And Dealers in Fish,
RICHMOND, VA.
Consignments of North Carolina Herring solicited, and proceeds remitted in cash. On account of our intimate acquaintance and frequent transactions with the Grocery trade of the West anSouth we are able to handle North Caroina Fish to the very best possible advantage, and we are known everywhere as the largest distributors in this market.

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Successor to
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Well do so at once. It imparts a delicious FLAVOR to Poultry, Game and Meats. Once tested, never forgotten.
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NO EQUAL FOR ZEST AND PIQUANCY.
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The Best Attachments. The Finest Woodwork.
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Oars, rowlocks, paddles, masts, spars, sails, blocks, cleats, anchors, etc., etc., etc.
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Experience has shown that the cheap papers commonly used for sheathing houses do not protect a building for any length of time, but soon mildew and fall to pieces, making the house drafty and damp; these defects can then only be remedied at great expense.
A Good Sheathing like the O. K. Building Paper, can be obtained at a trifling cost, and it is a waste of money to use an inferior article.
Put up in rolls 36 inches wide, containing 1,000 square feet.
SAMPLE, CIRCULAR AND PRICES FURNISHED ON APPLICATION. MICA ROOFING CO., 73 Maiden Lane, NEW YORK.

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DR. HUMPHREYS' SPECIFICS are scientifically and carefully prepared prescriptions used for many years in private practice with success, and for over thirty years used by the people. Every single Specific is a special cure for the disease named. These Specifics cure without drugging, purifying or reducing the system, and are in fact and deed the sovereign remedies of the World.

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SPECIFICS

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25	Dropsy, and Scanty Secretions	.50
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35	Chronic Congestions & Eruptions	.50

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Will relieve Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Swellings, Bruises, Lumbago, Sprains, Headache, Toothache, Sores, Burns, Wounds, Cuts, Scalds, Backache, Gout, or any bodily pain or ailment.

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THE CITY.

Mayor—W. C. Glover. Commissioners—J. B. Flora, E. F. Aydlett, L. P. Etheridge, J. E. Wood and Elisha Overton. Clerk—J. W. Albertson jr. Treasurer—Geo. M. Scott. Constable and Collector—Walter Brothers. Attorney—W. J. Griffin,

Collector of Customs—Palemon John. Postmaster—C. Gulrkin.

CHURCHES.

Methodist—Rev. E. M. Jordan, Pastor. Baptist—Rev. C. A. G. Thomas, Pastor. Episcopal—Rev. L. L. Williams, Rector. Presbyterian—Rev. F. H. Johnston, Pastor.

COLORED. Methodist—Rev. M. N. Levy, Pastor. Baptist, Corner Stone—Elder Z. H. Berry, Pastor. Olive Branch—Elder J. A. Faulk, Pastor.

LODGES.

Masonic: Eureka Lodge, No. 317—T. B. Wilson, W. M.,; E. F. Lamb, Sec'y, S. S. Fowler, Treasurer,

Odd Fellows: Achoree Lodge, No. 14—W. H. Weatherly, N. G., H. O. Hill, Sec'y, J. F. Sanders, Treasurer,

Royal Arcanum: Tiber Creek Council, No. 1209—Fred. Davis, Regent; M. B. Culpepper Secretary, C. E. Kramer, Treas'r.

American Legion of Honor J. D. Fulmer, Commander; Zenas Fearing, Secretary, G. W. Bell, Treasurer.

Knights of Honor—John H. Burgess, Dictator; Wm. Towe, Reporter; Ed. Davis, Treasurer.

U. S. Benevolent Fraternity—E. F. Aydlett, President; C. E. Kramer, Recording Secretary; C. A. Banks, Financial Secretary; T. B. Wilson, Treasurer.

THE COUNTY.

Commissioners: G. M. Scott, Chairman; Elisha Lister, Elliott Whitehurst, Rufus Scott, M. W. Bufkins. Sheriff, Tho's P. Wilcox. Superior Court Clerk, John P. Overman. Register of Deeds, M. B. Culpepper Treasurer, Geo. W. Cobb. Board of Education. J. W. Albertson jr., R. B. Creecy jr., and N. E. Jones. Superintendent of Public Instruction, S. L. Sheep

—MISCELLANEOUS.—

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Practice in the Superior Courts of the Albemarle District, and the Supreme and Federal Courts of the State

T. P. WHITE,

BOOT & SHOEMAKER
2d door North of Poindexter Street Bridge, near the Depot
☞ Patching and Mending Rubber Boots a specialty.

GEO. W. BELL.
Gun-Smith,
At the Old Stand on Road Street
ELIZABETH City, N. C.

F. M. COOK,

JEWELER.
East Main Street,
ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

—HOTELS.—

New Albemarle House,
Elizabeth City, N C.
FRANK M. GRICE. Prop'r
TERMS: $2. & $2.50 Per Day
The attention of the traveling public is invited to this large and elegant Hotel It has been refited and made first class It is centrally located, within a block of the telegraph and post offices, and convenient to the railroad and steamboat
The Proprietor will spare no effort to make the ALBEMARLE a genuine *Home* for his patrons The rooms are large well furnished and carefully kept, and the table is of the best.
☞ Electric Bells have been introduced.

WOODARD HOUSE
EDENTON' N. C.
This well-established HOTEL still offers first class accommodations of the traveling public,
FIRST CLASS BAR ATTACHED
Sample Room for Traveling Salesmen and Conveyances Furnished when Desired
Free Hacks to all Transand Steamer
Terms Reasonable.
J L. ROGERSON, Proprieto

--Eagle Hotel--
Hertford, - - - - - N, C
Joseph S. Long, Propr
New Furniture, New Servants and everything First Class.
Free Hack to and from Depot to passengers stopping a Hotel,

The North Carolinian.

Wednesdy, March 18, 1891.

We want weekly information from every county of the Albemarle District, of every and all-new enterprises starting or established, improvements of all kinds, everything connected with the development of this section and the upbuilding of the people. Send us short, plain statements, as often as may be. The CAROLINIAN is interested in the material advancement of this section of Eastern North Carolina, and it will gladly publish all matters of the kind indicated.

☞ The report from the fruit is that thus far "all is well."

☞ The long continued wet weather has kept farm work backward.

☞ When you go to Hertford be sure and stop at the Eagle Hotel.

☞ The catches at the Fisheries are far behind what they were at this time last year.

☞ Complaints are made that potatoes and other planted seed have rotted in the ground.

☞ Court at Hertford next week. The editor of the CAROLINIAN hopes to meet his Perquimans friends there on Monday.

☞ The farmers who utilized the favorable weather of the fall and early winter in plowing their ground are now glad they did so,

☞ It was through the efforts and influence of Representative Cale that the Colored State Normal School was located at Elizabeth City.

☞ Prof. S. F. Blair, of Menola, District Lecturer for the Alliance, will deliver an address at the Court House in Elizabeth City on the 9th of April.

☞ Says a correspondent, "Senator Lucas did'nt blow for nothing." Of course not. He got a $1200 plum. Will the Hertford *Record* man again obseqiously "take off his hat" to him?

☞ Reports reach us that even the people of Hyde county, the home of Mann and Lucas, are very far from being unanimous in favor of the outrageous oyster law they engineered through the Legislature.

☞ "The Noss Family," eight in number, all of whom are musicians and comedians, will appear at the Opera House on Friday night in the musical comedy, "A Quick Match." They come with the highest recommendations.

☞ Mr. Henry C, Rogers, the well known Fish Man of New York, is in the City, He now represents the house of his son Willis H. Rogers, and is an "A No. 1" man. See card in this issue of the CAROLINIAN. The "old fellow and the young one" make a good team. All shipments to this house will receive prompt attention. Shad is a specialty.

☞ On Thursday night two colored men, James Black of Edenton and Cromwell Johnson of Woodville were drowned at Winslow's Fishery at Harveys Neck, It was very dark and Johnson while standing on the stern of the boat paying out the seine line had his foot caught in the line, pulling him overboard, and, to save himself, he caught hold of Black when both went overboard together.

☞ On and after the 1st of next month, through the legislation of the Republican party, housekeepers can have the satisfaction of buying their sugar at a lower price—at least two cents a pound less than now. In fact the people will enjoy the cheapest sugar ever known in this country. But this isn't all. The commodities that enter into the daily life of the masses are cheaper than they ever were before in the history of the American people

☞ The editor of the CAROLINIAN holds that every man should take a home party paper—if a Republican, the CAROLINIAN; if a Democrat, the *Economist-Falcon*. Then, too, in order to keep well posted, they ought to take both papers. But there are those who profess to be "too poor" to take either. In this age, the man who don't take a paper is way behind the times, and a home without one is not what it ought to be.

☞ Pasquotank Superior Court opened here on Monday, his Honor Judge Bryan presiding It will probably continue nearly the entire week as there are a number of important cases on both the State and Civil Dockets for trial. Up to going to press several have been disposed of. The young colored man Robert Ballard, indicted for breaking into several houses in Elizabeth City on the night of the 18th of December, was sentenced to the Penetentiary for life. The following, all colored, were convicted and sentenced to States' prison, Monroe Mullen, three years for breaking into Flora's store, and Charles Spencer and Abner Overton each one year for larceny.

——Among the visiting lawyers are Hon. T. G. Skinner of Hertford, W. A. Pruden of Edenton and W. B. Shaw of Currituck.

☞ To be master of your business, you must be master of yourself.

☞ It is the last load of manure that feeds the crop; all before feeds the land.

——A quick quarter is better than a slow dollar—Robinson & Co.

☞ Something does not come from nothing. The elements of the crop must be in the soil.

——THE FRANKLIN is the best $2.50 shoe for men in the City. For sale by Moses Weisel.

☞ Common sense is seeing things as they are, and doing things as they ought to be done.

——Drop in and see the improvements at Fowler & Co's. Big room, skylights, piles of goods and *rock bottom prices*.

☞ Costly experiments never pay. Adam found that out the first time he tried it.

——A satisfied customer is the best advertisement—Robinson & Co.

☞ Every farmer who is wise will select his hands as he does his seed with extra care.

☞ It is astonishing how soon the whole conscience begins to unravel if a single stitch is dropped; one little sin indulged makes a hole you could put your head through.

——Fowler & Co's floor mattings are a marvel for wear and at prices that *make them sell*.

☞ Make the best of what you have and you may find that you live in as good a part of the world as there is. Imagining there is something better somewhere else makes thousands unhappy,

——Small profit is better than sluggish goods—Robinson & Co.

☞ A correspondent wants to know the author of the lines:

"The world's most royal heritage is his,
Who most enjoys, most loves, and most forgives"

Ben Johnson was the author. The distich cannot be called good rhyme, but it is true.

——A comfortable back room, in second story of the CAROLINIAN Building, for rent. Suitable for office or bed room.

☞ Scarcely a week passes that we do not have complaints from subscribers being annoyed by CAROLINIAN "borrowers," frequently before they have had a chance to look over the paper themselves. That these people should want to read the CAROLINIAN isn't at all strange, but they ought to subscribe for it and have a copy of their own.

——Choice confectionaries, Canned Goods' Eggs, Plums, Peaches, &c, at Robinson & Co.

☞ The love of money, in a sense, spoils hosts of young people for farm life Talk to them of money as if it were the chief end of life, and of course they will leave the farm as soon as possible. Money is excellent, but the desire for it must be controlled. Covetousness, which is only another name for intense greed and idolatry, is a sin especially condemned in the Bible. Children should all be taught to be satisfied with a competence and they will be less liable to plunge into speculation, gambling and crime.

——Fowler & Co, keep Reed's fine shoes for ladies and misses. If you have a hard foot to fit they will have a pair made specially for you.

LOCAL MENTION

The windows of the merchants show the arrival of spring goods.—Several New York gentlemen passed through here on Friday to visit the Sound Fisheries.—H. A. Failing esq of New York, is visiting his brother Lieut. Failing here.—Everybody is admiring the Postoffice now. It is a beauty.—Moses Weisel has a line of spring goods that will *suit* the most fastidious.—Some people tire themselves to death in looking for rest, and others tire themselves to death in enjoying it after they find it.—The few of our people who were skeptical and lukewarm on the oyster question and were inclined to sanction the action of the Governor and the Legislature are now converted. They realize their mistake and they confess it.—The U. S. Revenue Marine steamer "Winona," Capt. W. S Simmons, arrived here on Friday evening and remained over until Monday. The Captain, a very genial and intelligent gentleman, gave the CAROLINIAN a call.—The local versifire takes occasion to remark that

When a susceptible young Mister
Smiles on another chap's young sister,
He is only doing what his father did,
And hence for it he should not be chid.

—The "oldest inhabitants" say they never knew the streets to be in such bad condition as they have been during the past month.—Money makes people do some very strange things, and so does the want of it.—Rev. E. M. Jordan, having been summoned to the sick bed of his father at Washington City, the pulpit of the Methodist Church was occupied on Sunday morning and night by Rev. E. P. Wilson of Hampton, Va. He was the Pastor of the Church two years ago and has many friends here who were glad to see and hear him. He is an able preacher and a good man. —The CAROLINIAN has always used its influence for the building up of Elizabeth City and the advancement of her citizens, and, despite the virulent criticism of envious outside scribes and "fellows," it will continue to be loyal to home and home interests.—Brace up and make an effort, you shiftless, indolent, always behind-hand folks, and see if you cannot come to time.—

"Hail, gentle spring," the poet wrote;
Spring's answer to the strain
Set all the streets and yards afloat;
It didn't "hail" but *rain!*

—The Saunterer reports that a crowd were sitting around the cuspadore of one of the Saloons the other night smoking and telling yarns, when the question of 'Town Constable came up. One of the party suddenly said, "All who are candidates please rise." Five stood up!—Some men are *dog*-matic, and not a few are inclined to be *pug*-nacious.—Garden making has been delayed unusually late this spring.—The cholera is seriously decimating the number of fowls in some of the poultry-yards.—The CAROLINIAN'S outlook continues very encouraging,

New subscribers come in every week;
Action louder than words do speak.

A live, progressive paper is appreciated,—Wit is said to be the "wine of intellect," and the corkcrew ofttimes opens it.—Dr. B. F. Weisel, of Norfolk, was here last week on a visit to his brother Mr. Moses Weisel.—There will be quite a number of entertainments after Easter is over,—There are people who profess to believe in "the greatest good to the greatest number," but in their eyes the greatest number is No. 1, —Several of the New York Commission Fish Dealers have representatives here.—Mr. W. Lynch, of Lilly, called the other day. He has been on a timber prospecting visit in Pamlico.—Capt. Elijah Hill and family are off on a trip up the Chesapeake Bay.—A good many people do believe that the Ground Hog *can* forecast the weather.—Beware of men who make fair promises and then break them.—The wholesale trade of our merchants continues on the increase,—The ministers of Elizabeth City will always find the CAROLINIAN willing to publish notices of meetings or of movements intended for the benefit of their Churchs. Hand them in.—The Elizabeth City Amateur Troupe are getting ready to render "Sweethearts and Wives" at the Opera House early in April. The proceeds for the benefit of the Episcopal Church.—Shad and rock not being over-plentiful in our markets yet, the prices keep up.—If you have anything to sell, and want the people to know it, have it advertised in the CAROLINIAN for about everybody reads it.—Dr. J. E. Wood has opened a Drug Store in the Kramer Block on East Main street, —Mr. R. D. Abdell, who has been engaged some time in building at Suffolk, has "taken unto himself a young wife," and returned with his bride to Elizabeth City. He has contracted to put up a large lumber shed for the Toadvine Lumber Co. —The colored people here, as a testimonal of their appreciation of Mr. Cale in securing the Normal School, have presented him with a gold-headed cane.—Mr. Charles H. Reed is Foreman of the Grand Jury. —The CAROLINIAN Job Office continues to receive a liberal share of patronage. Mr. Lane Simons, who is in charge, makes it his study to please his patrons. He does all kinds of job printing. All who have work to do are invited to give him a call.—Our young townsman E, M. Underwood has entered the office of W. J. Griffin esq, as a law student. —The Railroad Company are at work repairing their old wharf by a new and better one.—The attendance at Court this week is not very large, the farmers wisely utilizing the fair weather at work. It will pay better than hearing the wrangling of the lawyers.—Senator James Parker was in town this week. He was told that but for the fact that he is so well known here as a really good fellow his vote on the oyster question would here made his reception much less cordial. He wont do it again.—Yesterday, being "Saint Patrick's" was observed by the "sons of Erin" in "wearing of the green,"—Mr. Jos. S. Long, proprietor of the Eagle Hotel at Hertford, made a flying trip here yesterday morning and, as usual, dropped in and paid his respects to the CAROLINIAN.—There was a meeting of the Young Ladies Auxiliary of the Y. M. C. A, at the Annex of the Methodist Church last night.—Brother Mitchell, of the Edenton *Fisherman and Farmer*, dropped in last evening.—A lively "tilt" between counselor Grandy and lawyer Terry in Court last evening caused both the Judge and the audience to smile.—It isn't news, but it is a welcome fact that it hasn't rained for four days!

"How divine a thing a woman may be made," when her cold is cured by Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup.

"Mother, can I go out to fish?"
"No, no, my little sonny,
You know you've got a swollen foot,
My precious little honey."
But they got a bottle of Salvation Oil, and he went and caught an eel, and ate it like a man.

NOTE LOST.

On or about the 1st day of March, 1891 in or near Elizabeth City, the subscriber lost a note wherein Alex. Armstrong was principal and A. S. Conklin surety, payable to my order for $300.

All persons are hereby warned from trading for said note, and any person finding and returning it to me will be suitably rewarded.

T. S. WHITE.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—U. S. Gov't Report, Aug. 17, 1889.

Royal Baking Powder
ABSOLUTELY PURE

Public Meeting of Colored Citizens—Vote of Thanks—Cane presentation to Mr. Cale.

A large and enthusiastic meeting of the colored citizens was held at the Public School building on Friday night, March 13th, at which Robert Fearing was called to the chair and Bryant S. King appointed secretary. After organizing, Mr. Hugh Cale, member of the Legislature, was introduced and delivered an able and interesting address, giving an account of the proceedings of the General Assembly and especially of the action taken on the establishment of the Normal School at Elizabeth City. At its conclusion, the following preamble and resolutions were adopted:

Whereas, the Legislature of North Carolina during its last session appropriated $900 for the establishing a colored State Normal School to be located at Elizabeth City, and

Whereas, we believe it will prove a success, the location being suitable for the most thickly populated body of the colored people in this section of the State, therefore

RESOLVED, that we, the colored citizens of Elizabeth City and community express through these resolutions our highest appreciation for the wise and laudable act.

RESOLVED 2, that we tender thanks to the members of the Legislature for their generous aid in removing the illiteracy of the colored people in North Carolina. And

Whereas our Representative, Mr. Huge Cale, was one of the prime movers of the bill, providing for the establishment of a Normal School here, and used strenuous efforts to secure its passage; therefore,

RESOLVED, that we present to him a gold-headed cane, as a recognition of his valuable services in behalf of his Race.

RESOLVED 2, that copies of these proceeding and resolutions be sent to the CAROLINIAN, *Economist-Falcon* and the Daily State *Chronicle* for publication. Also to the Supt. of Public Instruction.

The cane was presented by Mr. Charles McDonald with a few very appropriate remarks,

Rooks Turner Charles McDonald, Rev. George Williams, Robert Bowe, Committee.

Affections of the bowels, so prevalent in children, cured by Simmons Liver Regulator.

Guaranteed Cure for La Grippe.

We authorize our advertised druggist to sell you Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Coughs and Colds upon this condition, If you are afflicted with La Grippe and will use this remedy according to directions, giving it a fair trial, and experience no benefit, you may return the bottle and have your money refunded. We make this offer because of the wonderful success of Dr. King's New Discovery during last season's epidemic. Have heard of no case in which it failed Try it. Trial bottles free at A. Wadsworth's Drug Store, Large bottles 50c and $1.

FOR DYSPEPSIA
Use Brown's Iron Bitters.
Physicians recommend it.
All dealers keep it. $1.00 per bottle. Genuine has trade-mark and crossed red lines on wrapper.

Pimples, blotches and sores and their cause is removed by Simmons Liver Regulator.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve.

The best Salve in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Sores, Ulcers Salt Rheum, Fever, Sores, Tetter. Chapped Hands, Chilblains Corns, and all Skin Eruptions and positively cures Piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 25 cts per box. FOR SALE BY A. WADSWORTH.

Horses & Mules FOR SALE.

I now have, at my Stables, a fine lot of Horses and Mules adapted for farm, road dray and cart use.

ALL CAN BE SUITED.

Will sell them cheap and on easy terms,
T. S. WHITE,
ELIZABEEH CITY, N. C.

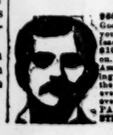
D. L. Dowd's Health Exercisor.


(TRADE MARK)

FOR BRAIN WORKERS AND SEDENTARY PEOPLE: Gentlemen, Ladies, Youths, Athlete or Invalid, A complete gymnasium- Take up but 6 in. sqr. floor room; new, scientific, durable, comprehensive, cheap. Indorsed by 30,000 physicians, lawyers, clergymen, editors and others now using it. Send for illustrated circular, 40 engravings, no charge. Prof. D. L. Dowd, Scientific, Physical & Vocal Culture, 9 East 14 St. N, Y.

Stock Peas For Sale.

I have a lot of Japan Peas for sale. They are very prolific and very fine for stock. Price $1 per bushel.
GEO. D. POOL.



$6000.00 a year is being made by John R. Goodwin, Troy, N.Y., at work for us. Reader, you may not make as much, but we can teach you quickly how to earn from $5 to $10 a day at the start, and more as you go on. Both sexes, all ages. In any part of America, you can commence at home, giving all your time, or spare moments only to the work. All is new. Great pay SURE for every worker. We start you, furnishing everything. EASILY, SPEEDILY learned. PARTICULARS FREE. Address at once, STINSON & CO., PORTLAND, MAINE.

—TRAVEL & TRANSPORTATION.—

Norfolk Southern Railroad.

Schedule in Effect December 8th, 1890.

Norfolk Southern Railroad Mail and Express Trains, southbound, except Sundays, leave Elizabeth City at 11.35 A. M., and on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6.20 P. M., Northbound, daily except Sundays, leave elizabeth City at 2.35 P. M., and on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 8.40 A. M. Both trains arrive at and depart from Norfolk and Western Depot, Norfolk, connect at Norfolk with all Rail and Steamer Lines, and at Edenton with Steamers for Roanoke, Cashie, Chowan and Scuppernong Rivers, also with Albemarle & Pamlico Railroad Steamer for all stations on Albemarle & P. R. R., Bay River and South Creek.

Through tickets on sale and baggage checked to all principal Points.

EASTERN CAROLINA DISPATCH.

Fast Freight and Passenger Line.

The new and elegant Steamer NANSE leaves Elizabeth City every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6.30 P. M., for Newberne, connecting with the A. & N. C. R. R. for Goldsboro, with the Atlantic Coast Line for Wilmington, Charleston, &c, and with the R. & D. R. R. train for Raleigh, Greensboro &c. Returning, leaves Newberne Monday, Wednesday and Friday, stopping at Roanoke Island going and returning.

Tickets on sale on board Steamer for Kinston, Goldsboro and Morehead City. Steamer Vesper will make semi-weekly trips between Elizabeth City and Washington, for freight only.

Daily all rail service between Elizabeth City and New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Norfolk.

Through cars, and as low rates and quicker time than by any other route.

Direct all goods to be shipped via Eastern Carolina Dispatch as follows: From Norfolk by Norfolk Southern Railroad; Baltimore, by P. W. & B. R. R. President street station, Philadelphia, by Pennsylvania R. R., Dock street station: New York by Pennsylvania R. R., Pier 27 North river.

For further information apply to T. Selby Harney, Agent Elizabeth City, or to the Central Office of the Norfolk Southern Railroad, Norfolk, Va,

M. K. KING, General Manager. H. C. HUDGINS, Gen. Frt. & Pas. Agt

Norfolk and North Carolina CANAL COMPANY.

S. W. GARY, Superintendant.

The Norfolk & North Carolina Canal will admit sharp built vessels drawing five feet water; lighter-built vessels four feet.

The Locks will admit vessels 90 feet and 16½ breadth of beam.

Rafts secured with chains must not be over 14 feet wide; secured with binder, not over 12 feet wide. They must be well secured to the satisfaction to the Canal authorities.

Steamers will not be admitted without a permit from the Office at Norfolk.

Vessels over 90 feet length and over 15 feet beams (the dimensions called for by the Charter) navigate the Canal at their own risk.

SALOMONSKY.

ICE AND COAL!

RAWLINS, WHITEHURST & CO.
continue to supply ICE both in large and small quantities,
We are now receiving our supply of COAL, and will fill all orders promptly.
All coal is screened before leaving the yard. None but the best handled, and LOWEST PRICES guaranteed.
Office on Waterstreet, Elizabeth City, N.C. FRED DAVIS Agent
4-tf.

North Carolina Phosphate.

We are now manufacturing, at our new Mill, a very superior fertilizer, which we have named
The North Carolina Phosphate
It is composed of ground oyster shells bones, potash, etc. It will be the best fertilizer in the market for field crops, especially corn, cotton, potatoes' peanuts, turnips, etc. We can furnish it in bags at $20 per ton.
N. R. Zimmerman & Co
Elizabeth City, N. C,

FOR SALE
One Jersey Bull Calf. Solid color. Dropped August 2, 1890. From fine butter stock. Price $25. Address,
J. D FULMER
Elizabeth City, N. C.

Consider for a Moment

When you are planning your Christmas gifts that there are places where a barrel of flour will be more useful than a manicure set, and a good cook will bring more comfort than a volume of bad poetry. We recognize that a Grocery and Hardware stock does not contain many of those jim cracks and gew-gaws now commonly known as Holiday Goods, but if you want to send real comfort and gladness into a family please remember that there is nothing more useful or acceptable than will be found in our Store. What we have for this purpose is of the best and finest.

Groceries, Hardware, Stoves, Crockery, Tin-ware, Paints, Oils, Rope, Twine, Hay, Lime, Cement, &c&c
☞ FULL STOCK, GOOD QUALITY AND LOWEST PRICES ☜
ROBINSON & CO.,
Water Street, - - - Elizabeth City, N. C.

AGENT FOR DUPONT'S POWDER { "EVERYBODY SAYS" } TOBACCO AND SNUFF AT FACTORY PRICES

That business has been dull and money scarce during the last six months, Notwithstanding this our business has been larger than for any six months since we began, and continues to increase.

Here's Food for Thought

in this condition of things. The reason for it is of great interest to those who have families to provide for. We have been in this business and have done nothing else for twenty years, and it is reasonable to suppose that we know our business, when and how to buy to be best served, We purchase in large lots direct from first hands, for cash only, and it will pay you

To Examine Our Stock of

Groceries, Tobacco, Snuff, Cigars, Hardware, Guns, Pistols, Cutlery. Paints, Oils, Lead, Zinc, Varnishes and colors, Buggy and Cart Harness, Saddles, Whips, Ship Chandlery, Hay, Lime, Cement, Plaster, &c.

Quotations Cheerfully Given. Lowest Prices Guaranteed. { J. B. FLORA,
New Store, Foot of Main Street, Elizabeth City N. C.

FOWLER & CO.,
ARE NOW RECEIVING THEIR
FALL AND WINTER GOODS.
AND ARE BETTER PREPARED THAN EVER TO MEET THE WANTS OF THE PEOPLE.

Furniture, Wares and Stationery.

☞ I have constantly on hand a large and full assortment of ☜
Household Furnishing Goods, Tin-ware, Wooden-ware, Table Cutlery, Queens, Porcelain and French Decorated Ware, Chandeliers, Glass-ware, Wall-paper, Carpets, Oil-cloths, Glass, &c., &c.
Also Bibles, School Books, Poets and Novels at NEW YORK PRICES! Albums, Sunday School Supplies and all kinds of Stationery very low,
—If You Want to Save Money Call and See Me.—
P. W. MELICK,
Water Street, Elizabeth City, N. C

JOB PRINTING.

Having taken charge of the Job Department of the Carolinian Office, I am now prepared to do all kinds of
JOB PRINTING
with neatness and dispatch, and at bottom prices. Give me a call.
LANE SIMONS.

H. Hiltgartner Sos
STEAM
Marble Granite Works, Monuments, &c.
Marble and Slate Mantels, Wainscoting Encaustic and Marole Tiling, Furniture & Counter Slabs, Etc., Etc.
526 & 528 West Baltimore St.
BALTIMORE, MD.
F. H. ZIEGLER, Ag't, Elizabeth City.
L. F. ZIEGLER, Ag't, Edenton, N. C.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC.

The undersigned have entered into partnership to carry on the UNDERTAKER'S Business at this place as the successors of the late John H. Ziegler, and at the old stand. In accordance with the wish of the said deceased, expressed in his last will and testament, the business will be conducted in the name of "JOHN H. ZIEGLER" as heretofore.
We will endeavor to serve the public in our line of business upon the same principles of fairness and honesty as were always observed and acted upon by our honored predecessor.
☞ A full supply of Metalic Coses, Cloth Covered and Wooden Caskets kept on hand
March 6, 1889.
CHRISTINA ZIEGLR.
FRED H. ZIEGLER.

OUR NEW IMPROVED SINGER
HIGH ARM, THIS STYLE, ONLY $28.00
SELF-SETTING NEEDLE. All Attachments, 6 years guarantee.

SELF-THREADING SHUTTLE. We pay the freights.
WILLETS & CO., PHILA., PA.

FITS CURED. We will send Free by mail a LARGE TRIAL BOTTLE. Also, Treatise on Epilepsy. DON'T SUFFER ANY LONGER. Give Post Office and Age plain. MALL CHEMICAL CO., 3660 Fairmount Ave., Phila. Pa

I PAY

For This Space,

Because I have something to say that is of interest to practical people.
Because I want to reach the knowing and progressive people of this vicinity,
Because people of this class are the people whose trade I desire to win.

The Best People

Are the thinking people. They know what they want. They are not to be won by mere irresponsible cackle. Fair dealing wins them. Once won they are staunch customers, not to be budged by bluster.

All Thinking People

Are invited to make an examination of our goods, in order to be convinced of the fact that our low prices are consistent with a
High Grade of Quality,
Moses Weisel,
Water Street, Elizabeth City, N. C.

PATENTS.

Caveats, and Trade-Marks obtained, and all Patent business conducted for *Moderate Fees.*
OUR OFFICE is opposite the U, S, Patent Office, and we can secure patents in less time than those remote from Washington
Send model, drawing or photo,, with description. We advise if patentable or not FREE of charge, Our fee not due until patent is secured.
A PAMPHLET, "How to Obtain Patents with names of actual clients in your State at free. Address,
C. A. Snow & Co,
—OPPOSITE PATENT OFFICE,—
Washington, D. C

Superior to all Substitutes
DREW'S YEAST POWDER
PURE
PATTERSON, N.J.

BLIZZARD IN ENGLAND.

Worst Storm of the Century Strikes Great Britain.

London Paralyzed, Traffic Blocked and Shipping Destroyed.

Details given below of the violent Atlantic snow gale which ravaged England, especially its southern districts, show that it was one of the severest storms recorded near the vernal equinox. It will rank with the celebrated "Royal Charter" storm of October, 1859, so called from the fact that during its gales a stout ship of that name was dashed to pieces, with great loss of life, on Anglesea Island.

A cablegram from London, says: The only topic of discussion in England is the fearful blizzard which paralyzed business in town and country. The visitation has had no precedence in Great Britain at this time of the year.

The railroads of Kent and Sussex are completely blocked and the neighboring country is deep with snow. The hurricane which accompanied the snow-storm piled snowdrifts on all sides, stopping all traffic on the railway lines and upon the country roads.

The trains full of passengers in the Midlands were snowed up.

The Sheerness mail car has been lost somewhere along the line of railroad between this city and Sheerness. A search party sent out after the missing car rescued the engineer of the lost engine. He was found half frozen in a snowdrift.

Reports from the provinces show that the blizzard prevailed from St. George's Channel to the North Sea. All road traffic was stopped and trains there delayed.

In Somersetshire, Dorsetshire, Hampshire and Gloucestershire there are snowdrifts everywhere, many feet deep, rendering field work impossible. In these counties the mail service has been completely stopped, and the farmers suffer immense loss among the cattle and sheep with which their farms are stocked. Taken altogether, the storm has been unequaled in severity for a decade, not excepting the terrible weather in the latter part of 1890.

Another instance of a snow-blockaded train is upon a road familiar to Americans who cross the Channel to and from the Continent. A passenger train which left Charing Cross Station at midnight for Folkestone was caught in a huge snowdrift outside of Folkestone. The passengers were not rescued until 8 o'clock next morning, when many of them were seriously ill, owing to the fact that they had been in a half-frozen condition for several hours. The passengers had neither food nor light from the time when they were imprisoned in the snowbound cars until they were rescued.

The green-grocers of London and elsewhere are naturally suffering from a dearth of vegetables, etc. All the wagons coming in from the country and bound, in the case of London, for Covent Garden Market, have been snowed up along the roads leading into the metropolis, and a scarceness and rise in price of such provisions may be looked for within the next day or two. Work about the various docks in and near London has been partially suspended, owing to the mass of snow accumulated about the docks and ships.

At Lydd, a small seaport town of Kent, while the coast-guard lifeboat was going to the rescue of the crew of an endangered vessel, the lifeboat capsized, and several of its gallant occupants were drowned. Near Hastings, Sussex County, five fishing smacks have been wrecked. Three fishermen were drowned, the other members of the crews barely escaping with their lives.

A convict named Wilson escaped from the Portland convict depot during the height of the storm. He found a boat near the seashore, put to sea, and was picked up next day by a passing vessel. When taken out of the boat the convict was dying of cold.

Only meagre telegrams were received from various parts of England and Wales. The lines, according to these dispatches, are generally blocked.

Traffic on the Great Western Railway is completely blocked, and the trains on that road which were caught out in the storm are stalled at different points.

A dispatch from Harwich brings the information that the yacht Sapphire, owned by MacLarr, of Glasgow, has been driven ashore there during the gale. Mr. MacLarr, the dispatch adds, was washed overboard and drowned.

Information received from Cardiff is to the effect that the storm rages in that neighborhood with unabated force and severity. A dispatch from Dover says that the Admiralty Pier at that place has been so battered by the waves that huge stones weighing ten tons apiece have been dispaced, and that blocks of iron weighing two tons each have been carried away by the violence of the angry waters.

BUSINESS IN THE SOUTH.

Leading Baltimore Bankers Discuss Southern Progress.

The Baltimore *Manufacturers' Record* publishes interviews with leading Baltimore bankers as to the effect on Southern securities of the late financial crisis following the failure of the Barings, and on the outlook for Southern investments. Alexander Brown says: "Our house some time ago curtailed its Western business and turned its attention to the South as the larger and more profitable field for investments. We have not only invested in railroad securities, but in many others, and are perfectly satisfied with them. During the recent worldwide financial depression, Southern securities felt the effect much less than those of other sections." John A. Hambleton & Co., leading bankers, who have placed some millions of dollars in the South for their clients say: "Railroad facilities in the South have been inadequate in proportion to the business which the wonderful growth of this section has produced. In climate, soil, resources, and natural advantages the South defies competition."

Prepare For Spring

By Building up
Your System
So as to Prevent
That Tired Feeling
Or Other Illness.
Now Take

Hood's Sarsaparilla

"German Syrup"

J. C. Davis, Rector of St. James' Episcopal Church, Eufaula, Ala.: "My son has been badly afflicted with a fearful and threatening cough for several months, and after trying several prescriptions from physicians which failed to relieve him, he has been perfectly restored by the use of two bottles of Boschee's German Syrup. I can recommend it without hesitation." Chronic severe, deep-seated coughs like this are as severe tests as a remedy can be subjected to. It is for these long-standing cases that Boschee's German Syrup is made a specialty. Many others afflicted as this lad was, will do well to make a note of this.

An Episcopal Rector.

J. F. Arnold, Montevideo, Minn., writes: I always use German Syrup for a Cold on the Lungs. I have never found an equal to it—far less a superior.

G. G. GREEN, Sole Man'fr, Woodbury, N.J.

TACOMA $100 or $1000 Carefully Invested here bring ANNUALLY from TWENTY to 100% Test us. TACOMA INVESTMENT CO., TACOMA, WASH.

THE NEWS EPITOMIZED.

Eastern and Middle States.

THE long strike of the coal miners of the Monongahela Valley of Pennsylvania has ended in a complete victory for the men. The strike was one of the longest and most determined ever known in that section. It lasted ten weeks, and the 6000 miners lost in wages alone, over $1,000,000.

AN epidemic of measles has broken out at Plymouth, Penn. Four died in one house.

AN unknown man presented a check for $2500, which had been raised from $25, at the Duquesne Bank, Pittsburg, Penn., got the money and disappeared before the fraud was discovered.

CHAUNCEY M. DEPEW, President Clark and Director Joseph Park, of the New York, New Haven and Hartford Railroad Company, surrendered themselves in New York City on warrants issued for their arrest by Coroner Levy, charging them with homicide in accordance with the verdict found by the Coroner's jury in the tunnel accident cases. Each gave $25,000 bail.

A FLY wheel burst in the Weldy Powder Mills, at Tamaqua, Penn., causing the complete destruction of the engine house. John Kepler and Jerre Long were struck by flying pieces of the wheel and killed.

AT an auction sale of rare books and manuscripts in New York, a copy of the Guttenberg Bible—the first book printed from movable type—brought $14,800.

JOHN SELBERS, aged six, fell into the Schuylkill Canal at Reading, Penn., and his brother Samuel, aged eight, jumped in to save him. When they were pulled out Samuel was dead and his younger brother was revived with difficulty.

THE clothing manufacturers of Rochester, N. Y., notified the cutters and trimmers in their factories that their services will be discontinued, at least temporarily. This throws over twenty thousand people out of work.

MRS. BRIDGET ARMSTRONG, of Nyack, N. Y., was shot and beaten, her daughter Eliza was shot and their house set on fire by Joseph Storrs, who had entered for the purpose of robbery.

DAVID SEARBURY, Romaine Van Wormer and Joseph Van Wormer, fishermen at Coeymans, N. Y., were drowned in the Hudson on a recent night. With John Wiltsie, they went out in a small boat to lift a net and were capsized. Wiltsie was rescued.

SURROGATE RANSOM, of New York City, admitted the will of Robert Ray Hamilton to probate, conclusive evidence being laid before him that the testator is dead.

BISHOP PADDOCK, of Massachusetts, died at Boston a few days ago. He was born at Norwich, Conn., in February, 1828.

THE contest over the will of Millionaire Fayerweather, of New York City, was withdrawn, the executors compromising with the widow and two other heirs.

THE failure of Dudley, Hall & Co., of Boston, Mass., the second largest tea firm in the United States, is announced. The firm did a business of $1,000,000 a year. The liabilities will amount to upwards of $400,000.

THE Republicans of Rhode Island met at Providence and nominated a State ticket, with ex-Governor Ladd at the head. The Prohibition Convention nominated for Governor the Rev. John H. Larry, of Providence.

South and West.

JOHN OSCAR TURLINGTON was hanged at Booneville, Mo., a few days ago for the murder of Sheriff Cranger, of Cooper County. His neck was broken.

NEAR Emmett, Mich., Daniel McMahon, a farm hand, cut the throat of Annie Murphy, daughter of his employer. She was found dead in her room. He then cut his own throat.

JAMES CRUMP, a colored desperado from West Virginia, was shot and killed at Radford, Md., by Town Sargeant Hardwick after a duel at close quarters. Hardwick was slightly wounded in the arm.

THE court house at Archer City, Texas, has been burned, together with nearly all the county records. Loss estimated at $50,000.

THE suit of Hope & Co., the Amsterdam bankers, to compel the Board of Liquidation to fund over $4,000,000 Louisiana State bonds has been decided by Judge King in the District Court at New Orleans in favor of the Board of Liquidation.

THE North Carolina Legislature has redistricted the State, making eight Democratic and one Republican district, and has appropriated $25,000 for an exhibit at the World's Fair.

W. W. BARKEHURST, sixty years old, who has not lived with his wife for some time, went to her residence at Tuscola, Ill., and told her to make her peace with God. He then fatally shot her through the head, after which he turned the pistol upon himself and inflicted a slight wound.

AN epidemic of pneumonia is raging among the members of the South Dakota Legislature, at Sioux Falls. Three have died, and twenty-five are seriously ill.

THE hardware store of C. W. Russell, at Shelbyville, Tenn., was destroyed by fire. Loss $50,000.

JOHN JACKSON, of Arthur City, Tenn., upbraided his brother William for drinking, and William shot him dead.

THE printing house of Gibson, Malt, Miller & Richardson, at Omaha, Neb., was destroyed by fire, caused by a boy smoking a cigarette in the press room. Loss $200,000.

THE epidemic of trichinosis in the German settlement at Ida Grove, Iowa, continues, and two more deaths have occurred, making five deaths in all.

Two children, a boy and a girl, age four and six years, of William Brinkman, were burned to death at West Milton, Ohio, in the absence of their parents.

WILLIAM MCLAUGHLIN and his son were instantly killed, and Mrs. McLaughlin fatally injured by a passenger train near Shaftsburg, Mich. The family was driving home from a visit to relatives.

THE Alaska shaft, with the Back Ridge and Bear Valley collieries, of Shamokin, Penn., and the Mount Carmel coal mine have suspended operations indefinitely owing to the depressed condition of the coal trade. Over a thousand miners and laborers have been thrown out of employment.

THE Legislature of Idaho has appropriated $20,000 for Idaho's exhibit at the World's Fair.

HENRY CUMMING LAMAR and Miss Louise King Connolly, while out rowing on the canal at Augusia, Ga., were drowned. The boat was sucked through the flood gate at Shamrock Mills, two miles above the city.

MRS. O. C. HANSON, of Pelican Rapids, Minn., hanged herself and her one-year-old baby. She fastened a string on the edge of the door just above the hinge, on which she hanged the baby. She then drove a nail on the top of the door casing and attached a stout string to which she hanged herself. No cause for the suicide is known.

Washington.

THE cruisers Philadelphia and San Francisco have been formally accepted by the Secretary of the Navy.

SECRETARY OF WAR PROCTOR, has decided to enlist two thousand Indians as soldiers.

SECRETARY BLAINE received a cablegram from Tokio announcing the death of John F. Swift, of California, United States Minister to Japan.

THE State Department at Washington has prepared a classification of the Latin-American Department for the World's Columbian Exhibition. This classification is divided into five groups.

THE President has appointed James H. Beatty, of Idaho, United States District Judge for Idaho.

THE remains of Senator Hearst were removed from his late residence to the car prepared for them, and left Washington on a special train over the Pennsylvania road for California. The train is composed of five Pullman sleepers and day coaches besides the car in which rests the casket upon a catafalque elaborately draped with mourning emblems.

THE War Department has definitely decided to bring a colored troop of cavalry—I, of the Ninth—to Fort Meyer, Washington, as a reward for its services in the recent Indian campaign.

THE President left Washington for a few days' duck shooting on Chesapeake Bay, near Bengies, Md. He was accompanied by ex-Senator Sewell, of New Jersey.

THE amount of 4½ per cent. United States bonds redeemed to date is $11,878,900.

LORD SALISBURY has replied to Secretary Blaine's document on the Behring Sea controversy. He admits Great Britian's willingness to arbitrate most of the questions presented, and everything points to a favorable settlement.

Foreign.

THE Chilian insurgents have been defeated at Ovale and have retreated on Lasarena.

THE suicide is reported from London, England, of Robert L. Antrobus, a member of the banking house of Coutts & Co.

IN a conflict in Cuba between the Civil Guards and a number of bandits two of the bandits were killed and several others were captured.

THE Chilean rebels gained a great victory over the Government troops, under command of Colonel Robles, near Pozo Almonte. All the province of Tarapaca is now under the rule of the Opposition party.

TERRIBLE weather prevailed in the North of England. The snow is from six to fifteen inches deep.

THE house of John Babcock at Bay Roberts, New Foundland, was burned. Mrs. Babcock went through the flames six times for her children, rescuing one each time, and then she had to leave one to its fate and jump, breaking one of her legs. She and several of the rescued children were severely burned.

THE French expedition had a severe battle with the natives at Diena, on the Niger River, in Senegal, Africa. The French carried the native positions, eleven sharpshooters being killed and many wounded. Six hundred natives were killed, among them being the leader.

A TERRIFIC blizzard prevailed throughout the southwest part of England. The storm is the severest on record in that part of the country. Many small vessels have been wrecked off the coast. The loss of live stock is heavy. Hundreds of sheeps and lambs have perished in the storm.

LIONEL CHARLES DRUMMOND, of the London (England) banking house of the Messrs. Drummond, committed suicide with a revolver. The cause was trouble arising out of a lawsuit with a friend. A verdict was rendered of temporary insanity.

THE Grand Duke Sergius, brother of the Russian Czar, has been appointed Governor of Moscow.

BY the ignition of fire damp in the Monopole pit at Camen, Westphalia, Germany, six men were killed.

SEVEN persons were killed at Glasgow, Scotland, by the explosion of an ammonia condenser in Dixon's iron works, and a number were injured.

BRAZIL has accepted and promulgated the new treaty of reciprocity with the United States.

LATER NEWS.

JAMES JOYCE, aged fourteen years, committed suicide at Philadelphia, Penn., by shooting himself. The deed was prompted by fear of punishment which his father had threatened to inflict for an act of remissness.

SENATOR BROWN presented in the State Senate the resignation of Thomas Durfee, Chief Justice of Rhode Island, to take effect March 14, 1891.

JAMES A. SIMMONS was found guilty in New York City of aiding in embezzling $622,000, the funds of the Sixth National Bank.

THOMAS ECKERT and his three-year-old boy were burned to death in their house at Ellsworth, Wis.

SECRETARY OF WAR PROCTOR, accompanied by Attorney-General Miller, Quartermaster-General Batchelder, Major Hill and Lieutenant Woodberry, of the War Department, visited the Chickamauga battle field in Tennessee.

F. A. GALE, a prominent banker and politician of Yankton, South Dakota, committed suicide by shooting in Sioux City, Iowa. He left a letter saying that he had lost all his money on the Chicago Board of Trade.

THE celebrated United States Marine Band is preparing to start on an extended musical education tour of thirty-five of the principal cities of the country.

THE War Department has completed its scheme for enlisting Indians in the ranks, so as to make eight troops and nineteen companies in as many different cavalry and infantry regiments.

THE Commissioner of Indian Affairs has awarded contracts for furnishing the Sioux Indians with beef and corn under the recent act appropriating $100,000 for that purpose.

As a result of the failure of Congress to make the necessary appropriations for armory rents, General Ordway, the commanding officer, has issued an order disbanding the Seventh and Eighth (colored) Battalions of the District National Guard.

DR. VON GOSSLER, Prussian Minister of Public Worship, has resigned his office.

THE British ship Bay of Panama has been wrecked off Falmouth, England, and the Captain, his wife and twelve of the crew have been drowned.

A CONVENTION in Santiago, Chili, has nominated Signor Vicuna for the Presidency.

A HURRICANE has swept over the Balearic Isles, and a number of shipwrecks occurred on the coasts of those islands.

THE Italian Government has declined to grant the $190,000 promised by Premier Crispi, on its behalf, for carrying out the preparations for celebrating the discovery of America by Columbus.

THE Democrats of Rhode Island in convention assembled at Providence renominated the present State officers, headed by Governor Davis.

JOHN MANNING and Lawrence Grennan were killed by a falling derrick while at work on the Muddy River improvements in Brookline, Mass.

THE total loss by the fire in Pittsburg, Penn., which destroyed the Weldin and the Germania bank buildings aggregated $225,000; insurance $225,000.

THE Supreme Court of Ohio rendered a decision it the case of the Board of City Affairs of Cincinnati declaring that the law under which that body was brought into existence was unconstitutional.

THE boiler of a saw mill near Diedrich, Ill., exploded, killing Barney Beekmen, William Weipenbach and Gerhardt Eiler, young men employed in the mill.

SEVERAL crevasses were made by the floods in the Mississippi levees.

THE Capital Bank of Macon, Ga., closed its door on account of large advances to the North Macon Construction Company, which went into the hands of a receiver. The bank had a paid up capital of $133,300.

IT is said at the Navy Department that the official report of the Trial Board on the gunboat Bennington will show that the vessel failed to develop the horse power required by the contract by nearly 900-horse power.

SENATOR KYLE, of South Dakota, has decided to take his seat on the Democratic side of the chamber, and will occupy the desk in the back row which has borne the name of Mr. Turpie. Senator Peffer will sit with the Republicans.

A NUMBER of vessels were lost off the coast of Devon during the blizzard in England; at least seventy persons were drowned.

THE Societe des Depots de Comptes Courants, of Paris, was saved from collapse by an advance of $12,000,000 from the Bank of France.

A DISPATCH from Tonkin, China, says that a body of rebels, numbering 500 men, made an attack on Bobo, overcame the garrison, and sacked the town, killing the French officials. Several Europeans escaped by swimming in the river.

HIGH TYPE AFRICANS.

Congo Natives With the Features of White Men.

The Congo State has founded a station in Africa upon the left bank of the Mobangi River, the great northern tributary of the Congo, at Zongo Rapids, 400 miles from the mouth of the river. The station is in charge of Lieut. Hanolet, who writes some interesting details of the people there. He says that except for their black color many of them almost resemble Europeans. He is able to detect little trace of African features. Some of them, he says, bear an astonishing resemblance to Europeans of his acquaintance, and many of them are very light in color.

He described the women as beautiful, an adjective that is not often applied to the natives of equatorial Africa. The husbands, he says, are extremely jealous, and do not hesitate to cut off the heads and to eat the bodies of their wives and daughters upon the slightest infraction of the moral code.

Natives resembling these people of Zongo have also been found in the basin of Sankuru River, south of the Congo, where Messrs. Kund and Tappenbeck found people who, though black, have nearly the same cast of features as Europeans, and are physically among the finest specimens of Africans.

GENERAL BARRUNDIA'S widow has made a claim for damages for his death of $1,000,000 from the United States.

NEWS OF THE DAY.

Latest Dispatches About Foreign and Domestic Affairs.

The Argentine Government Borrows $20,000,000.

The Argentine Government issued a decree which suspended business on the Bourse, in the Custom House and in the banks for two days. The decree was issued in view of the disturbed state of trade, the financial anxiety prevailing, and the general feeling of panic which exists in all circles. The decree announces that the days mentioned are to be observed as holidays, but the real reason for the suspension of business is to try to save the Provincial Bank, about which so much has been said recently, from financial disaster. There has been a run on the bank for several days, and it is believed that it did not dare to open its doors.

A syndicate composed of 120 merchants has arranged a plan by which it will lend the Argentine Government the sum of $20,000,000. Consequently, the Government has decided that no fresh issue of paper money will be made, and that the tax of two per cent. recently levied on all deposits in private banks will be abolished.

Senhor Lopez, the Minister of Finance, has resigned. He will probably be succeeded by Senhor Wirburra.

Dispatches received at Paris. France, from Buenos Ayres, say that it is hoped that the two holidays announced by the Government will facilitate the settlement of the existing commercial and financial difficulties. The reports also say that the general opinion prevails that a forced paper issue is inevitable.

Official Reports of Koch's Lymph.

The official reports called for by Dr. von Gossler, Minister of Education, from the clinics of all Prussian Universities and Pathological Institutes on the efficiency of Dr. Koch's tuberculine, up to the close of 1890, have been published by Professor Guttstadt.

Up to the time named about 17,500 injections were made on the persons of 2172 patients, the greatest number received by any one person being fifty-four, and the largest number of grammes administered being 34.5.

Of 1010 patients suffering from internal tuberculosis, thirteen were cured; 171 considerably improved; 194 improved; 585 not improved, and forty-six died.

Of 708 afflicted with external tuberculosis, fifteen were cured; 148 considerably improved; 237 improved; 298 did not improve, and nine died.

Buffalo Bill Gets His Redskins.

Colonel William F. Cody has won another battle. For a month or more he has been knocking at the doors of the Interior Department in Washington, for permission to engage 100 Indians from the Sioux reservation for his Wild West Show. Commissioner Morgan has stoutly opposed the applications, owing to reports that the redskins whom Buffalo Bill took abroad last year were badly treated. Secretary Noble, after a thorough investigation, came to the conclusion that the charges were unfounded, and granted to the Colonel the coveted privilege.

Death Was in the Coffee Pot.

William Ferguson, aged seventy-eight, one of the most respectable farmers in Montgomery County, Kentucky, and his son-in-law, B. C. Watts, died on a recent morning from poisoning, and Miss Grace Boyd, the granddaughter of Mr. Ferguson, was at the point of death from the same cause. The physician in attendance called in a chemist, who found arsenic in the coffee pot. It had evidently been placed there during the night, as the door of the cook-house was unlocked.

Thwarted Justice With a Scarf.

A few days ago Christian Birre, one of the wealthiest farmers in the vicinity of Little Falls, Minn., seized his little stepdaughter Minnie Triessel, a child of eight years, and, carrying her half a mile to a pond, held her head under water until she was drowned. He was captured and placed in jail, and his trial set for next day. That night at six he hanged himself to the door of his cell with a neck scarf.

Arrest of Thirty Moonshiners.

A raid on the moonshiners of South Alabama and Northern Florida has just been completed, and resulted in thirty arrests being made and thirty-nine stills captured and destroyed. The nortorious Yon brothers, who fought six deputies with rifles at Bonifay, Fla., December 13, 1890, wounding two of them, are among the captured.

Killed 200 Native Africans.

A dispatch from Zanzibar, Africa, states that Baron von Wissmann has punished the Kibosh tribe, and that in so doing he killed 200, wounded sixty, and captured fifty of the tribesmen. The German loss was two men killed and fifteen wounded. The Germans captured 60,000 head of cattle and a quantity of ammunition and ivory.

Drowned in a Bucket of Water.

The two-year-old daughter of Mrs. Ludwig Sabul, of South Bethlehem, Penn., fell from its crib during a recent night into a bucket a water and was drowned. A similar death occurred about a year ago in the same family. The authorities are investigating the case.

NATIONAL CROP REPORT.

Estimates of Corn and Wheat in Farmers' Hands.

The statistical returns of the Department of Agriculture for March are estimates of the corn and wheat in the hands of farmers the proportion and present value of merchantable corn, the weight of wheat per measured bushel, and other points in the commercial distribution of grain.

The result of the consolidation makes the farmers' reserve of corn 36.4 per cent. of the crop in comparison with 45.5 per cent. last year; in bushels, 542,000,000, against 970,000,000 last year. It is the lowest recent reserve except that from the smaller crop of 1887 and that from the crop of 1883. The percentage retained in the seven corn surplus States is less than in others. The proportion estimated for consumption where grown is relatively large, 87.4 per cent. instead of 81.8 last year. The quantity shipped, or to be shipped, from the farms is therefore only 188,000,000 bushels, or less than half the surplus of last year. The proportion of the crop merchantable is 79.5 per cent. against 85.7 per cent. last year. It is therefore slightly under the average in quality. The average price of merchantable corn is 55.8 cents per bushel; of unmerchantable, 32.9 cents. The aggregate value of the crop on this basis is $761,000,000, nearly $7,000,000 more than the December valuation, an advance of about one per cent., establishing the substantial accuracy of the December estimate.

The proportion of wheat still in the hands of farmers is lower than an average of the last ten years, the range being from twenty-six to thirty-three per cent. It is 28.2 per cent., or 112,000,000 bushels. It has been lower only in two years of the last ten, after the meagre crops of 1881 and 1885, which were smaller than the crop of 1890. Including the visible stocks the supply is 135,000,000 bushels. The consumption of the last twelve months is estimated at 299,000,000 bushels, seed used 53,000,000, and exports have been about 98,000,000 from March 1, 1890. The low percentages of the spring wheat States are especially noticeable. Half of the present stocks will be required for spring seeding. The proportion of the crop estimated for consumption within the country is 52.1 per cent., against 48.1 last year.

The average weight per measured bushel is 57.2 pounds. The average of 1889 was 57.7 pounds, which was the precise average of seven crops from 1883. In bushels of sixty pounds the aggregate total is 381,000,000, or 90,000,000 less by weight than the preceding crop.

THREE VICTIMS.

A Balky Horse Kills a Farmer and His Two Daughters.

Lyman Hyde, an old farmer, and his twenty-three-year-old daughter Judith, were killed, and Emeline, a sixteen-year-old daughter, fatally injured at Sharkey's Crossing, near Lima, Ohio, on a recent evening. The three were in a buggy and attempted to cross in front of a freight train. The horse balked and the frightened occupants of the buggy became too bewildered to even attempt to save themselves.

DR. TRANJEN, a Bulgarian surgeon, one of the medical staff of a hospital in Berlin, Germany, has successfully experimented with a new remedy upon patients suffering from tubercular lung diseases.

THE Pullman Palace Car Company now operates 2050 sleeping cars over 126,637 miles of railroad in this country. The company has about $20,000,000 invested in cars alone.

A LONG FIGHT ENDED.

General John M. Palmer Elected Senator From Illinois.



JOHN M. PALMER.

The Senatorial fight at Springfield, Ill., is over, John M. Palmer having been elected United States Senator by the Legislature on the 154th ballot.

The result was brought about by the expected defection of Messrs. Moore and Cockrell, the Farmers' Alliance men, to the Democratic ranks. The Republicans held a final caucus that morning to see if matters could be arranged. The Republican committee held a consultation and sent for Representative Moore and offered him the solid Republican vote of 100 if he and his two confreres, Cockrell and Taubeneck, would join them.

This offer, if accepted, would defeat General Palmer; if rejected, it would put the farmers in the anomalous position of refusing to help elect a farmer.

Moore, however, refused in a few words, and said that he had decided to support Palmer.

This ended the matter, and the meeting adjourned to attend the joint session. A few minutes before the meeting of the Joint Assembly the Republicans joined in a chorus of "Auld Lang Syne," amid great applause. The Democrats also struck up a melody. In the mean time every available inch of space in the chamber open to the public had been occupied by a throng intensely eager to witness the closing scenes in this memorable contest.

The roll was called and its verification showed every Republican voting for Lindley, every Democrat for Palmer, Moore and Cockrell for Palmer and Taubeneck for Streeter.

"On this the 154th ballot," said Speaker Crafts, "the whole number of votes cast is 204; necessary to a choice, 103, of which John M. Palmer has received 103 votes, A. J. Streeter 1 vote and Cicero J. Lindley 100 votes, and I hereby declare John M. Palmer duly elected United States Senator to represent the State of Illinois in the Congress of the United States for the term of six years."

Deafening applause from the Democratic side and galleries greeted this announcement.

When Representative Taubeneck's name was called he voted for "A. J. Streeter, nominee of F. M. B. A. party," and drooping to his seat, burst into tears.

His sincere sorrow no one doubted, and cheer after cheer from the Republican side rewarded his loyalty to his party nominee.

John McCauley Palmer was born in Eagle Creek, Scott County, Ky., September 13, 1817. He moved to Illinois in 1832, and in 1839 settled in Carlinville. Although seventy-five old, he has all the physical vigor of a strong man of fifty. He has been closely identified with Illinois politics for forty years, having been a leader in both parties and by each given all the honors it could bestow. Up to the opening of the war Palmer was a Democrat but had never held office. He went into the war as a colonel and came out as a major-general. After the war he affiliated with the Republican party and in 1868 was elected Governor.

In 1872 General Palmer's term as Governor ended and about that time he ceased all connection with the Republican party and soon after openly joined the Democracy. Since then, while always active in the councils of that organization, he was little seen in public life, quietly practising law in Springfield until 1888, when the Democrats nominate him for Governor. During that campaign he made speeches in every county in the State. He was beaten by Governor Fifer, by only 12,000 votes, while President Harrison had a majority of over 25,000.

Last year he was nominated at the Democratic State Convention for the United States Senate to succeed Senator Farwell, the idea being that such a nomination came as close to electing a Senator by popular vote as can be gotten at under existing laws. The General again took the stump as a candidate of his party and canvassed the State, as he did three years ago when running for Governor.

In a final conference with the representatives of the F. M. B. A. he said, although his health was admirable, he had nearly reached the limit of political activity and would regard his election to the United States Senate as the crowning honor.

BULLETS IN A BALLROOM.

A Kentucky Dance Winds Up in a Fatal Free Fight.

A quarrel at a dance at Kilgore, Ky., was the cause of a pitched battle in the ballroom, which will result in the death of six men. Others are hurt more or less seriously. The men fatally wounded are: Samuel Bunting, Charles Bunting, Andy Howell, Sherman Lucas, David Waugh and Jeff Waugh.

A woman, one of the dancers, was the cause of the trouble. Jeff Waugh and Sherman Lucas wanted her for a partner. Both were drinking and each claimed her hand. Finally Jeff struck Sherman in the face. In a minute a shot was fired and a panic ensued, men, women and children rushing for the passage to the open air.

The doorway became clogged with a mass of humanity, whose only object was to escape from the shower of bullets being fired in the hall. The first man to fall was Sherman Lucas, a miner. As soon as Lucas fell his friends rallied to his rescue and a perfect fusillade was the result. Between ten and twenty men were engaged on both sides, and it is estimated that between fifty and one hundred and fifty shots were fired. The firing ceased only when ammunition was exhausted. During the fight the lights were extinguished, which fact no doubt saved many lives.

When the battle ended six men lay on the floor fatally wounded.

A REGULAR exodus of Mormons from Utah to Mexico is quietly taking place, and within the next three months a large number of the Saints will have left. The Mormons have a tract of land in the State of Chihuahua 125 miles long and fifteen miles wide which they settling up. All over the Territory the Saints are preparing to go South.

THE MARKETS.

11 NEW YORK.

Beeves	3 50	@ 5 50
Milch Cows, com. to good	35 00	@50 00
Calves, common to prime	2 00	@ 7 50
Sheep	5 00	@ 6 55
Lambs	6 40	@ 7 50
Hogs—Live	3 75	@ 4 00
Dressed	4½	@ 6
Flour—City Mill Extra	5 10	@ 5 35
Patents	5 15	@ 5 75
Wheat—No. 2 Red	1 13	@ 1 13¼
Rye—State	90	@ 92
Barley—Two-rowed State	77½	@ 80
Corn—Ungraded Mixed	68½	@ 71
Oats—No. 1 White	—	@ 58
Mixed Western	54½	@ 58½
Hay—Fair to Good	45	@ 55
Straw—Long Rye	80	@ 90
Lard—City Steam	5.70	@ 5.75c
Butter—State Creamery	30	@ 31
Dairy, fair to good	24	@ 33
West. Im. Creamery	20	@ 32
Factory	14	@ 31
Cheese—State Factory	9	@ 11½
Skims—Light	9½	@ 10
Western	8	@ 11
Eggs—State and Penn	—	@ 18
BUFFALO.		
Steers—Western	2 25	@ 4 90
Sheep—Medium to Good	5 00	@ 6 30
Lambs—Fair to Good	6 00	@ 6 90
Hogs—Good to Choice Yorks	3 75	@ 3 80
Flour—Winter Patent	4 75	@ 4 90
Wheat—No. 1 Northern	—	@ 1 15
Corn—No. 2, Yellow	—	@ 66
Oats—No. 2, White	—	@ 57
Barley—No. 2 Canada	—	@ 87
BOSTON.		
Egg—Near-by	—	@ 26
Seeds—Timothy, Northern	2 25	@ 2 50
Clover, Northern	10	@ 11
Hay—Fair	11 00	@12 00
Straw—Good to Prime	17 00	@17 50
Butter—Firsts	25	@ 29
WATERTOWN (MASS.) CATTLE MARKET.		
Beef—Dressed weight	4	@ 6¾
Sheep—Live weight	4¾	@ 5⅛
Lambs	6	@ 6¾
Hogs—Northern	4¾	@ 5
PHILADELPHIA.		
Flour—Penn. family	4 35	@ 4 85
Wheat—No. 2 Red, Mar	1 08	@ 1 08½
Corn—No. 2 Mixed, Mar	68¾	@ 69
Oats—Ungraded White	54	@ 54¼
Potatoes	95	@ 1 15
Butter—Creamery Extra	—	@ 34
Cheese—Part skims	6	@ 8

We take pleasure in calling the attention of our readers to the advertisement of the Chesebrough Manufacturing Company, which appears in another column. This company are the original discoverers and only manufacturers of Vaseline, which is known all over the world as the best emollient, and the most valuable family remedy in use. Their goods are sold by druggists throughout the country, but we wish to caution our readers, when buying, to accept only goods in original packages, and labeled Chesebrough Manufacturing Company, as sometimes unscrupulous dealers try to substitute preparations which are of little value when compared with vaseline, and some are injurious and unsafe to use.

By sending the company a dollar by mail, the sender will receive free quite an assortment of these beautiful and valuable goods without any charge for delivery. We know whereof we write when we say the "Vaseline" Soap is a revelation.

Progress.

It is very important in this age of vast material progress that a remedy be pleasing to the taste and to the eye, easily taken, acceptable to the stomach and healthy in its nature and effects. Possessing these qualities, Syrup of Figs is the one perfect laxative and most gentle diuretic known.

Causes no Nausea.

Dr. Hoxsie's Certain Croup Cure is universally conceded to be the only sure and safe remedy for croup sold. It speedily allays inflammation to throat or lungs. Sold by druggists, or address A. P. Hoxsie, Buffalo, N. Y. Price 50 cts.

FITS stopped free by DR. KLINE'S GREAT NERVE RESTORER. No fits after first day's use. Marvelous cures. Treatise and $2 trial bottle free. Dr. Kline, 931 Arch St., Phila., Pa.

Beecham's Pills cure Sick-Headache.

The Dog Milliner of Paris.

The *American Register* describes the story of a "dog modiste" in Paris: The sights were very amusing. The place was not so much of a store as an establishment, with halls and rooms richly furnished. Ladies tripped in and out all day long, most of the visitors having with them pugs or terriers. The pet dogs were scattered through the rooms, each awaiting its turn. Many small mats and rugs were around the waxed floors, and every bit of carpeting of the kind was occupied by some pretty little creature. These dogs have various dresses. The robe used in the morning is a garment of dark blue cloth. It is called a paletot, and is lined with red flannel. From a leather collar little bells jingle as its wearer walks along. Sometimes a bunch of violets is fastened on the left shoulder of a dog. On very cold days the pet is clad in sealskin of the same pattern, the collar being in fur, mounted in silver.—*Chicago Herald.*

In Praise of Hackney Horses

The introduction of the hackney horse of England into this country marks an important era in the breeding of carriage horses. There is great need in this country of a good, fine acting carriage horse and I think you will find him in the hackney. Both the hackney and our trotting horse are founded on the same blood, that of the Arabian, in fact, our trotter came originally from a Norfolk hackney, old Bellfounder, who was very fast and of great bottom. A horse to trot must have a reach, and to have a reach his shoulders must lie well into his back, or in other words he must have what the English call a "tobby' appearance. The hackney undoubtedly has this, and having been bred so long for one purpose their every idea is bent toward that one thing—to trot.—*New York Telegram.*

"Penny wise and pound foolish" are those who think it *economy* to use cheap soda and rosin soaps, instead of the good old Dobbins's Electric Soap; for sale by all grocers since 1864. Try it once. Be sure, buy genuine.

GERMANY is the classical land of suicides and Saxony is its most suicidal province.

Deafness Can't be Cured

By local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube gets inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces.

We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of deafness (caused by catarrh) that we cannot cure by taking Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free.

F. J. CHENEY & Co., Toledo, O.

Sold by druggists, 75 cents.

LOVERS of Spanish olives are distressed to hear the predictions of a scarcity of them.

A Girl Worth Having.

After hearing Mr. Gray's experience in the plating business, I sent $5 to the Lake Electric Co., Englewood, Ill., for a plater, and cleared $21 in a week. Isn't this pretty good for a girl? There is tableware and jewelry to plate at every house; then, why should any person be poor or out of employment with such an opportunity at hand. A SUBSCRIBER.

The Convenience of Solid Trains.

The Erie is the only railway running solid trains over its own tracks between New York and Chicago. No change of cars for any class of passengers. Rates lower than via. any other first-class line.

Let's reason together.

Here's a firm, one of the largest the country over, the world over; it has grown, step by step, through the years to greatness—and it sells patent medicines!—ugh!

"That's enough!"—

Wait a little—

This firm pays the newspapers good money (expensive work, this advertising!) to tell the people that they have faith in what they sell, *so much faith* that if they can't benefit or cure they don't want your money. Their *guarantee* is not indefinite and relative, but *definite* and *absolute*—if the medicine doesn't help, your money is "*on call.*"

Suppose every sick man and every feeble woman tried these medicines and found them worthless, who would be the loser, you or they?

The medicines are Doctor Pierce's "Golden Medical Discovery," for blood diseases, and his "Favorite Prescription," for woman's peculiar ills. If they help toward health, they cost $1.00 a bottle each! If they don't, *they cost nothing!*

HOW TO GET WELL

is a question of vital importance, but it is equally important that you use some harmless remedy; many people completely wreck their health by taking mercury and potash mixtures, for pimples and blotches, or some other trivial disease. S. S. S. is purely vegetable containing no mercury or poison of any kind. And is at the same time an infallible cure for skin diseases.

Treatise on Blood and Skin diseases free.

THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., Atlanta, Ga.

—ELY'S CREAM BALM—Cleanses the Nasal Passages, Allays Pain and Inflammation, Heals the Sores, Restores Taste and Smell, and Cures

CATARRH

THE CURE FOR CATARRH COLD IN HEAD HAY FEVER DEAFNESS HEADACHE ELY'S CREAM BALM 50¢

Gives Relief at once for Cold in Head. *Apply into the Nostrils.* —— *It is Quickly Absorbed.* 50c. Druggists or by mail. ELY BROS., 56 Warren St., N. Y.

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THE GREAT CONQUEROR OF PAIN

For Sprains, Bruises, Backache, Pain in the Chest or Sides, Headache, Toothache, or any other external pain, a few applications rubbed on by hand, act like magic, causing the pain to instantly stop.

For Congestions, Colds, Bronchitis, Pneumonia, Inflammations, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Lumbago, Sciatica, more thorough and repeated applications are necessary.

All Internal Pains, Diarrhœa, Colic, Spasms, Nausea, Fainting Spells, Nervousness, Sleeplessness are relieved instantly, and quickly cured by taking inwardly 20 to 60 drops in half a tumbler of water. 50c. a bottle. All Druggists.

RADWAY'S PILLS,

An excellent and mild Cathartic. Purely Vegetable. The Safest and Best Medicine in the world for the Cure of all Disorders of the

LIVER, STOMACH OR BOWELS.

Taken according to directions they will restore health and renew vitality.

Price 25 cts. a Box. Sold by all Druggists



TEN POUNDS IN TWO WEEKS THINK OF IT!

As a Flesh Producer there can be no question but that

SCOTT'S EMULSION

Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites Of Lime and Soda

is without a rival. Many have gained a pound a day by the use of it. It cures

CONSUMPTION,

SCROFULA, BRONCHITIS, COUGHS AND COLDS, AND ALL FORMS OF WASTING DISEASES. *AS PALATABLE AS MILK. Be sure you get the genuine as there are poor imitations.*



THE universal favor accorded TILLINGHAST'S PUGET SOUND Cabbage SEEDS leads me to offer a P. S. GROWN Onion, *the finest Yellow Globe in existence.* To introduce it and show its capabilities I will pay $100 for the best yield obtained from 1 ounce of seed which I will mail for 30 cts. Catalogue free. Isaac F. Tillinghast, La Plume, Pa.

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Criticisms on two recent Memory Systems. Ready about April 1st. Full Tables of Contents forwarded only to those who send stamped directed envelope. Also Prospectus POST FREE of the Loisettian Art of Never Forgetting. Address Prof. LOISETTE, 237 Fifth Ave., New York.

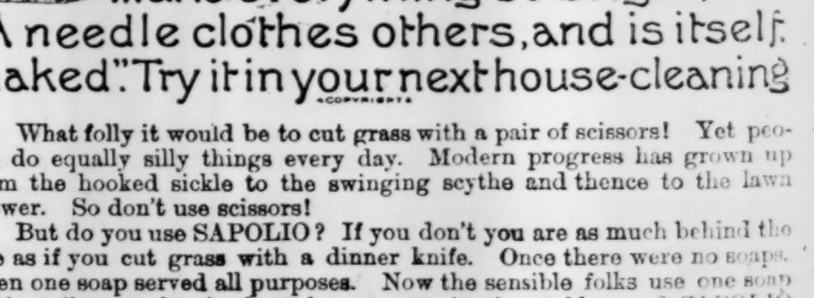
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PATENTS W. T. Fitzgerald, Washington, D. C. 40-page book free.

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CRAZY WORK 60 asst. d beautiful Silk & Satin pcs. enough to cover 500 sq. ins. 20c.; best, 25c. LEMARIE'S SILK MILL, Little Ferry N.J.

Strange indeed that



like SAPOLIO should make everything so bright, but "A needle clothes others, and is itself naked". Try it in your next house-cleaning

What folly it would be to cut grass with a pair of scissors! Yet people do equally silly things every day. Modern progress has grown up from the hooked sickle to the swinging scythe and thence to the lawn mower. So don't use scissors!

But do you use SAPOLIO? If you don't you are as much behind the age as if you cut grass with a dinner knife. Once there were no soaps. Then one soap served all purposes. Now the sensible folks use one soap in the toilet, another in the tub, one soap in the stables, and SAPOLIO for all scouring and house-cleaning.

PISO'S CURE FOR CONSUMPTION 25 CTS

Best Cough Medicine. Recommended by Physicians. Cures where all else fails. Pleasant and agreeable to the taste. Children take it without objection. By druggists.



CHICHESTER'S ENGLISH, RED CROSS DIAMOND BRAND PENNYROYAL PILLS

THE ORIGINAL AND GENUINE. The only Safe, Sure, and reliable Pill for sale. Ladies, ask Druggist for Chichester's English Diamond Brand in Red and Gold metallic boxes sealed with blue ribbon. Take no other kind. Refuse Substitutions and Imitations. All pills in pasteboard boxes, pink wrappers, are dangerous counterfeits. At Druggists, or send us 4c. in stamps for particulars, testimonials, and "Relief for Ladies," in letter, by return Mail. 10,000 Testimonials. Name Paper. Sold by all Local Druggists. CHICHESTER CHEMICAL CO., Madison Square, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

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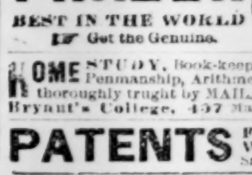
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